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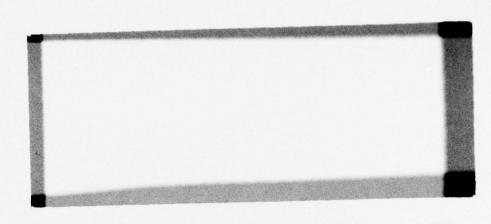
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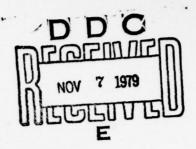




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A MULTIVARIATE METHODOLOGY FOR THE ANALYSIS OF WEATHER MODIFICATION EXPERIMENTS

by

Elton/Scott

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The Florida State University
Department of Statistics
Tallahassee, Florida 32306

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PREFACE

The main body of this technical report is the paper "A Multivariate Methodology for the Analysis of Weather Modification Experiments". This paper will be printed in the Proceedings of the Workshop on Statistical Design and Analysis of Weather Modification Experiments, Tallahassee, October 1978. In addition to that paper this report includes an Appendix that provides supplemental information on the principal components results summarized in the main body. The Appendix gives details on station locations, estimated station precipitation means and standard deviations, eigenstructure estimates, as well as station-to-station and station-to-component correlations.

A complete list of technical reports on this contract is appended.

Elton Scott

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A MULTIVARIATE METHODOLOGY FOR THE ANALYSIS OF WEATHER MODIFICATION EXPERIMENTS*

Elton Scott

The Florida State University Tallahassee, Florida

ABSTRACT

This paper develops applications of multivariate statistical models, particularly principal component analysis, to the analysis of data from weather modification experiments. The efficacy of these multivariate applications is examined by applying the proposed models to data from Phase I (1967-71) of the Santa Barbara Convective Band Seeding Program conducted for the Navy by North American Weather Consultants. Multivariate summary measures of precipitation are developed and multivariate methods are given to analyze the effects of cloud-seeding on precipitation. Results from these models, based on the above-mentioned data set, are reported along with conclusions and suggestions for further work. An Appendix provides detailed summary statistics for the analyses.

^{*}This research was supported by the Office of Naval Research under Contract No. N00014-76-C-0394. Reproduction in whole or in part is permitted for any purpose of the United States Government.

1. INTRODUCTION

Weather modification experiments generally produce multivariate data. Both the precipitation measurements and concomitant variables for a given experimental unit are usually represented as a vector of measurements, and as such, multivariate methods are appropriate for the analysis of the data.

Logically, the data analysis can proceed in two steps. First, the precipitation measurements must be represented by an appropriate summary measure and, second, these summary measures for the experimental units can be used to examine the effects of seeding.

Below, in Sections (2) and (3), models for these two stages are reviewed and, at each stage, the models are applied to the Phase I data from the Santa Barbara Convective Seeding Program (SBA-I data hereafter) (Thompson, Brown, and Elliott, 1975). The final section of the paper gives conclusions on the analyses, limitations of this application, and suggestions for further work.

2. SUMMARY MEASURES OF PRECIPITATION

With most weather modification experiments, a large network of raingages is set up over designated areas to collect precipitation measurements. Often measurements from each experimental unit are simply averaged and the simple average is taken to represent the volume of precipitation on the area for that experimental unit. Inasmuch as the raingages are irregularly spaced, the measurements include some noise, and the measurements tend to be positively (but imperfectly) correlated, the adequacy of such averages to represent the full data set can be questioned.

This section provides a brief intuitive description of a multivariate statistical model for dealing with correlated data sets, Principal Components Analysis (PCA hereafter). A method

that uses PCA to produce multivariate summary measures of precipitation data from the experimental units is presented and other uses of PCA are considered. This section close with an evaluation of results obtained when these methods were applied to the SBA-I data. The measures produced at the first stage can be used in the second stage to examine the effects of seeding and the second stage is considered in Section (3).

2.1 The Concept of PCA

The data array is arranged so that the vectors of precipitation measurements for the experimental units (convective bands) are regarded as the observation vectors and the measurements at raingage stations as (possibly) correlated variables. Let $y_{i\alpha}$ be the measurement at Station i in the α^{th} experimental unit. We use

$$z_{i\alpha} = (y_{i\alpha} - \bar{y}_i)/s_i$$
 i = 1,2,..., p; a = 1,2,...,N,

to calculate the p × p correlation matrix, $R = \begin{bmatrix} \sum_{\alpha=1}^{N} z_{i\alpha}z_{j\alpha}/N \end{bmatrix}$,

where \bar{y}_i is the mean over the N observations at Station i, and s_i is the corresponding estimated standard deviation calculated from the N values (observed at Station i for the N convective bands).

The principal components to be determined depend on the characteristic roots and vectors of \mathbb{R} . Let the k^{th} characteristic root and corresponding characteristic vector be given by λ_k and λ_k , where elements of λ_k are λ_k , λ_k is a λ_k , where elements of λ_k are λ_k , λ_k is a λ_k , λ_k is a λ_k , where elements of λ_k are λ_k , λ_k is a λ_k , λ_k is a λ_k , where elements of λ_k are λ_k , λ_k is a λ_k , λ_k is a λ_k , λ_k is a λ_k , where elements of λ_k are λ_k , λ_k is a λ_k , λ_k is a λ_k , where λ_k is a λ_k , λ_k is a λ_k , where elements of λ_k are λ_k , λ_k is a λ_k , λ_k is a λ_k , λ_k is a λ_k , where λ_k is a λ_k , λ_k

$$c_{k\alpha} = \sum_{i=1}^{p} a_{ki} z_{i\alpha}$$

Of course the \mathbf{a}_k and \mathbf{a}_k must be estimated and these estimates (designated as $\hat{\mathbf{a}}_k$ and $\hat{\mathbf{a}}_k$ below) are used to estimate the principal

component values for each observation vector.

The estimated product-moment correlation between the ith variable and the kth component is given by $\hat{a}_{ki}\sqrt{\hat{\lambda}_k}$ (Morrison, 1976 (p. 271)). Thus, coefficients estimated from standardized data (as above) indicate the extent and sign of the association between variables (stations) and principal components.

The principal components are ordered by the proportions of total variance represented by them. If the characteristic roots are extracted from a correlation matrix, as in the present application, the sum of the characteristic roots will be p and the proportion of the total variance attributable to the k^{th} component will be λ_k/p .

Since PCA is applied so that the dimensionality of response vectors can be reduced, one would like the first few principal components to account for most of the variance of the data. Thus, if J of the components "adequately" represent the data, the p-dimensional variate vector could be summarized by the corresponding J-dimensional principal component vector.

All variables usually have high pairwise correlations with the first principal component and further, the second and subsequent components may exhibit strong associations with subsets of variables. If the first few principal components account for most of the variance, and if each principal component is highly correlated with one or more representative stations, future data collection might be simplified. Data from these representative stations should essentially contain the information of the principal components with which they are associated, and, since the components represent the essential information from the full network of stations, most of the information from the full network should be reflected in the information from the representative subset. If these assumptions hold, the efficiency of future data collection could be improved since costs should be reduced by improvement in the reliability of data collection at the

subset of stations and collection of data from the representative subset of stations only, rather than from the full network.

2.2 Application of PCA to Weather Modification Data

The application of PCA to weather modification experiments would proceed with initial estimation of principal components from available data. Given that the estimates indicate that the first few principal components do account for most of the variance in the full data set, a subset of key stations could be selected to reduce the costs of future data collection in weather modification experiments. If the data are pooled in this manner, we must assume that the principal axes of data are not affected by seeding. That is, the approach assumes that the principal components are the same for both seeded and unseeded experimental units.

PCA can also be applied to evaluate weather modification experiments. The estimates of principal component values for experimental units are vector summary response measures. These vectors can be compared to other summary measures, such as the mean precipitation, to determine the effectiveness of the PCA approach to summarization of the data. If this approach is useful, the vectors for the seeded data could be compared to the vectors from the unseeded data to determine the effects of seeding. This analysis is pursued in Section (3) of this paper. The patterns of the station-component correlations may also prove useful in evaluation of the nature of the precipitation response over an area.

In most applications of PCA, the simple mean of the variables is associated with the first principal component. If the band means and the first principal component scores are highly correlated, then the second and subsequent components must represent essential features of the variates that are not reflected in their mean. For precipitation data, the second and subsequent components could be associated with subarea concentrations of precipitation.

2.3 Evaluation of PCA Results

An obvious question on the above procedure is "How well do the first few components represent the data from the full network of stations?" This question can be answered through use of regression analysis to "predict" summary response measures of interest with the principal component values as the independent variables. Thus, if the mean is the summary measure of interest, it should be reasonably represented as a linear function of the first few principal components.

An alternative evaluation of the usefulness of the PCA approach depends on the ease of interpretation of the components. The station-component correlations may be interpretable through examination of a graphical presentation of the station-component correlations. Interpretation procedures often are tenuous however, because the principal components sometimes do not present interpretable patterns for the variables.

If the PCA results compare favorably to other summary measures, the usefulness of a key subset of stations in representing the summary measure can also be evaluated from the regression of the summary measure on the key station measurements.

Thus, the steps suggested in application of PCA to precipitation data are:

- Estimate principal components over the full network of stations.
- 2. Examine the efficacy of the principal components as a summary response measure.
- Interpret graphical presentations of the station-component correlations as appropriate.

Further steps to reduce future data collection costs would be:

- 4. Select a key subset of stations that are highly correlated with the first few principal components.
- 5. Test the effectiveness of these key stations in representation of the information in the summary measure of interest.

Final steps would then use the above results to test for the effects of seeding. These testing steps are detailed in Section (3) of this paper. The remaining subsections of this section report the results of the above steps for data from Phase I of the Santa Barbara experiments (Thompson, Brown, and Elliott; 1975).

2.4 The Santa Barbara Data

The Santa Barbara experiments and data are briefly reviewed by Bradley, Srivastava, and Lanzdorf (1977) and detailed in Thompson, Brown, and Elliott (1975). The frequency of missing data at many of the stations and the nature of PCA required an adjustment in the set of stations used in this analysis. The basic areas of interest are the "Control" and "Target" areas (see Bradley, Srivastava, and Lanzdorf, 1977), but the number of stations in each area was reduced considerably because of missing data.

The control and target areas were analyzed separately to be consistent with the response surface approach of Bradley, Srivastava, and Lanzdorf (1977). The resulting principal component values could be used as covariates or summary measures in subsequent analyses.

As mentioned above, many stations had large numbers of missing measurements (a complete set of measurements for a station would include precipitation measurements for all 107 Phase I bands). Stations with large numbers of missing values present the possibility of a sample covariance matrix that is not positive definite. When PCA was applied to all stations, irrespective of missing data, sizeable negative characteristic roots occurred, especially for the target area. To avoid this problem, all stations with more than 22 missing band values were excluded from the analysis (this cutoff point is arbitrary, but it did improve the behavior of the latent roots). This deletion procedure yielded

nineteen control stations (fifteen were deleted) and seventy-two target area stations (thirty-eight were deleted). A complete list of included stations is given in the Appendix.

The elimination of stations could have systematically excluded some geographic subareas in either Target or Control Areas. To test for this possibility, multivariate analysis of variance (MANOVA) was applied to the vector of location coordinates (latitude, longitude, and altitude). MANOVA is the multivariate analog of univariate ANOVA (Morrison, 1976). The "treatment" groups were the included and excluded sets of stations, and the null hypothesis was that there were no differences in the mean location vectors for the two groups.

The null hypothesis could not be rejected for the Control-Area groups but for the Target-Area groups, the null was rejected (α = .05). This implies that there are significant differences in the coordinates of the excluded and included stations. This could produce systematic variations for results on the included subset relative to results for the full network of stations.

The excluded stations for the Target Area were primarily in the northeast quadrant of the Target Area, so they are remote relative to the seeding site. Because these stations are generally remote, the systematic exclusion of these stations should not limit the extent to which results below can be generalized. In any event, the advantages of including stations with large amounts of missing data were not considered to be important enough to overcome the problems produced by including these stations.

2.5 Principal Component Estimates

As specified above, the data were standardized and correlation matrices were estimated for the stations over the 107 bands. The pairwise simple correlations estimates on \mathbb{R} were based on all data available in common for each pair of stations. Characteristic roots and associated characteristic vectors were obtained

separately for the 72-square correlation matrix for the Target Area and for the 19-square correlation matrix for the Control Area and corresponding values for the principal components were obtained for each convective band. Table 1 gives the characteristic roots, proportions of variance, and cumulative proportions of variance that are accounted for by the first few principal components of both Target and Control Areas. These results suggest that the first few principal components do indeed account for much of the variance. Thus, a few dimensions of the principal component vector accounts for most of the variance in the precipitation measurement vectors.

TABLE 1: EIGENVALUES AND PERCENT VARIANCE ASSOCIATED WITH PRIMARY PRINCIPAL COMPONENTS

Princ. Component Number	Eigenvalue	% of Var.	Cum. % Var.
Target Area (72 Stations):			
1	51.33	71.3	71.3
2	4.80	6.7	78.0
3	4.23	5.9	83.8
4	2.07	2.9	86.7
5	1.39	1.9	88.7
Control Area			
(19 Stations):			
1	14.45	76.1	76.1
2	1.27	6.7	82.8
3	.89	4.7	87.4
4	.59	3.1	90.5
5	.37	1.9	92.4

2.6 Response Information from Principal Components

The information content of the first few principal components of the data is analyzed below. Separate band precipitation means (and band precipitation standard deviations) were estimated from the stations included in the PCA data over Target and Control

Areas. These values were used as dependent variables and were regressed on the first few principal component values for the Target and Control Areas (The first six principal components for the Target Area and the first five principal components for the Control Area). Generally means and standard deviations of precipitation measurements for experimental units are positively (but not perfectly) correlated. It is possible though, for cloud seeding to affect the scale parameter of the distribution without affecting the location parameter, so standard deviations were also included as dependent variables in similar regressions. The linear regression results are reported in Table 2.

The regression results confirm that the first few components yield near-perfect predictions of the means. Although it is not reported in Table 2, the first principal component alone accounted for most of the variance in band means. The R² for simple regressions of the means on the first principal component were .997 for the Target Area and .985 for the Control Area. Thus the first principal component generally reflects the summary information in the band means and the second and other principal components reflect further summary response information.

Values of R² for the standard deviations are lower but the association with the first few principal components is still quite strong. Here, the first principal component is again strongly associated with the standard deviations but other components are also important.

The statistics given in Table 2 demonstrate the efficacy of the principal components as summary response measures for precipitation. Response-surface integrated volumes were not directly considered because these values are highly correlated with the simple band means (Bradley, Srivastava, and Lanzdorf; 1977).

2.7 Interpreting of the Principal Components

As mentioned above, principal components are not always interpretable as recognizable constructs. In the present case

TABLE 2: REGRESSION RESULTS PREDICTING MEANS AND STANDARD DEVIATIONS FROM PRINCIPAL COMPONENT VECTORS

Denendent	Adi	Ĺ			, T	Eq.	uation	Equation Coefficients	nts	
Variable	R2.	(df_1, df_2)	MSE	Const.	PCS1	PCS2	PCS3	SI PCS2 PCS3 PCS4 PCS5	PCS5	PCS6
Target Area:										
Mean	866.	7,987 (6, 100)	.000	.251	.283 .002	.002	. 004	000	003	005
Std. Dev.	. 888	141.1 (6, 100)	.002 .167	.167	.145	.021	. 015	. 002	020	004
Control Area:										
Mean	.989	1,900 (5, 101)	000.	.000 .242	,197	900.	002	.007	900.	1
Std. Dev.	689.	47.5 (5, 101)	.002	.117	. 058	.025	006	010	.012	1
					-					

however, the results do yield readily interpretable results. The station-component correlation estimates $(r_{ki} = \hat{a}_{ki} \sqrt{\hat{\lambda}_k})$ for the first three components of both Target and Control Areas are given in Figures 1 through 6. The left side of the horizontal bars represent station locations in degrees and hundredths and the vertical spikes represent the r_{ki} or the simple correlation between the kth component and the ith station (the scale is 2 inches equals a correlation of 1.0). Correlations between station precipitations and the first component (Figures 1 and 4) are large for all stations in both areas. For the second component (Figures 2 and 5), the correlations are associated with the location of the stations relative to the coast. The signs are opposite for the inland stations relative to the coastal stations. Given the topography of the Santa Barbara area (i.e., mountain ridges along the coast), this component is interpreted as an orographic component of precipitation. This pattern holds for both Target and Control Areas, as does the third component pattern (Figures 3 and 6).

The magnitudes and signs of the correlations for the third component vary directly with the East-West location of the stations. Again, the pattern is clearly present for both Target and Control areas. The patterns for the other principal components are not clearly interpretable and are not displayed, but these components are relatively unimportant since most of the variance is associated with the first three components.

2.8 Selecting Key Stations

The final part of this section reports on the use of PCA to select a small subset of key stations that can be used reproduce summary response measures.

A subset of stations that were highly correlated with the second through the sixth components were selected (The first component was not considered because it is highly correlated with

FIGURE 1:

CORRELATIONS BETWEEN PRECIPITATION AND PRINCIPAL COMPONENT 1 BY STATIONS, TARGET AREA.

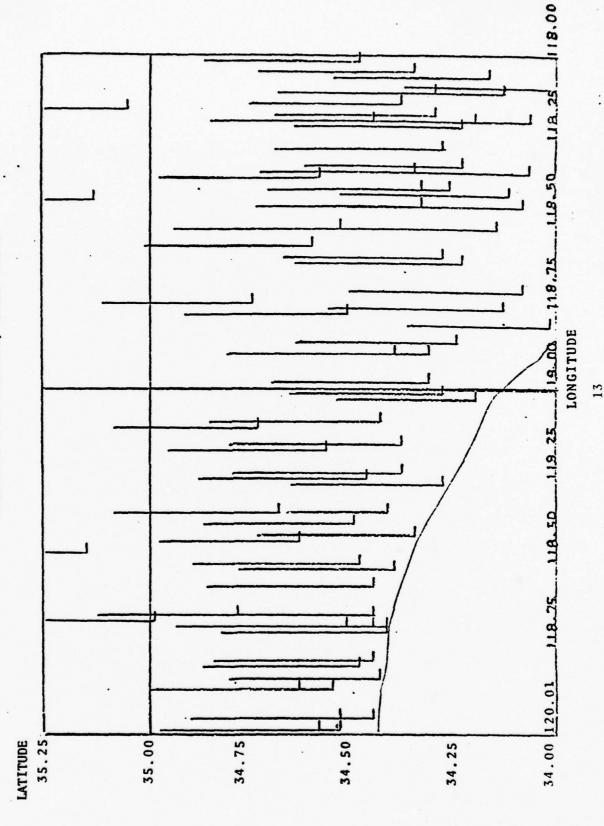


FIGURE 2: CO

CORRELATIONS BETWEEN PRECIPITATION AND PRINCIPAL COMPONENT 2 BY STATIONS, TARGET AREA.

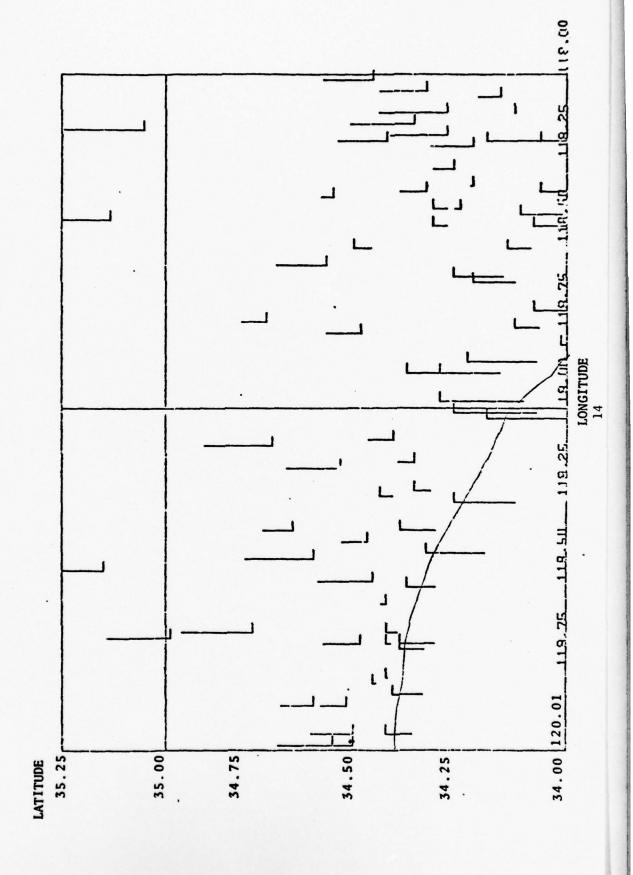


FIGURE 3: CORRELATIONS BETWEEN PRECIPITATION AND PRINCIPAL COMPONENT 3 BY STATIONS, TARGET AREA.

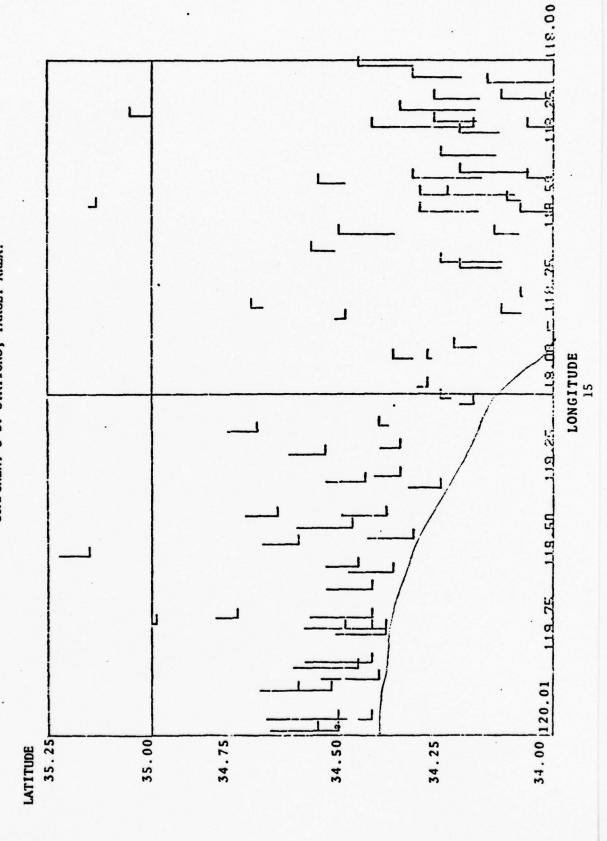
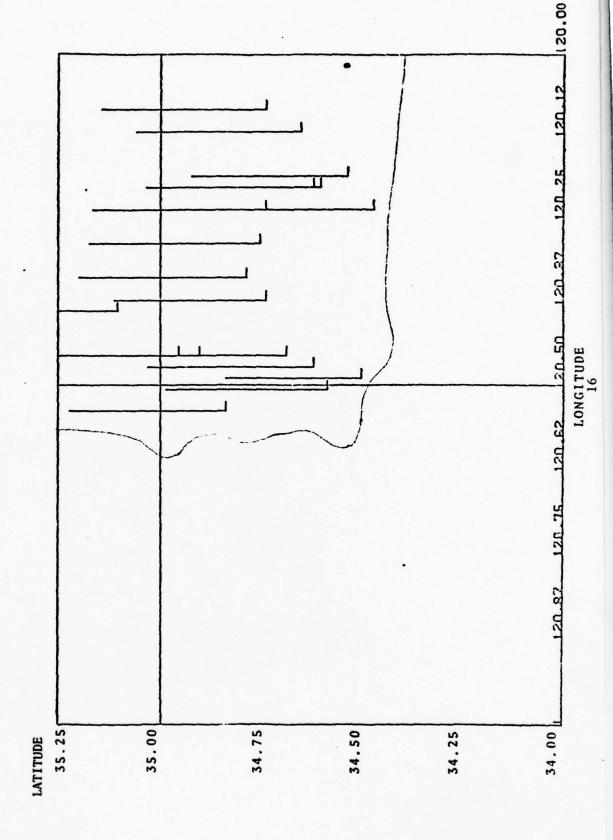


FIGURE 4:

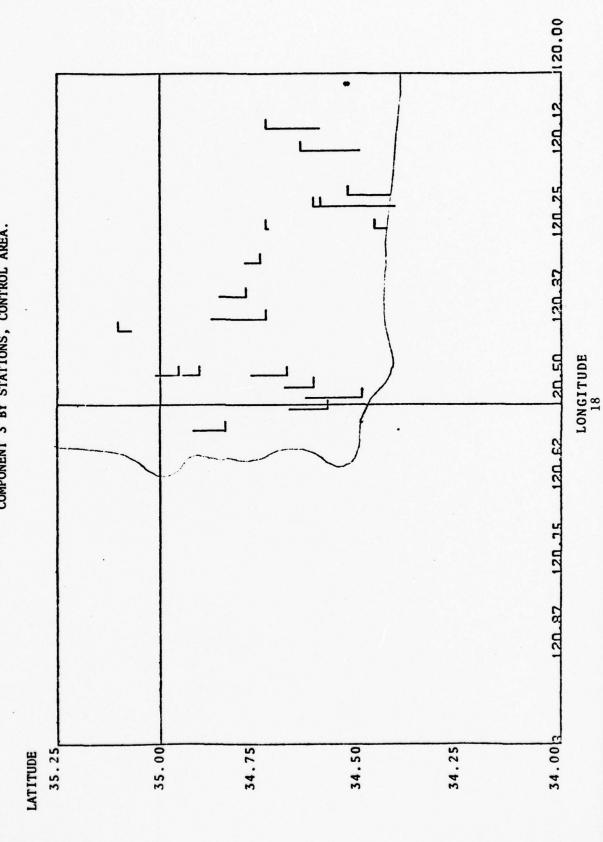
CORRELATIONS BETWEEN PRECIPITATION AND PRINCIPAL COMPONENT 1 BY STATIONS, CONTROL AREA.



120.00 CORRELATIONS BETWEEN PRECIPITATION AND PRINCIPAL COMPONENT 2 BY STATIONS, CONTROL AREA. LONGITUDE 120.75 FIGURE 5: 34.002 34.50 34.25 35.25 34.75 LATITUDE 35.00

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FIGURE 6: CORRELATIONS BETWEEN PRECIPITATION AND PRINCIPAL COMPONENT 3 BY STATIONS, CONTROL AREA.



most stations). For the Target Area, two stations were selected for each of the five components and for the Control Area only one station was selected for each component. Two other objectives were considered in addition to maximization of the correlation for the Target Area stations: (i) Stations with fewer missing values were chosen where several stations had nearly-equal correlations; (ii) For the second station in the Target Area, the station was also chosen to be geographically separated from the first station. The selected stations are given in Table 3 along with station-component correlations. In both the Target and Control stations, some stations were highly correlated with two of the components. This resulted in only eight key Target Area stations and four key Control Area stations.

The station-component correlations are not the primary concern here. These key station measurements should reproduce the summary response measures if this approach is to be useful. The results for a series of regressions on these key stations are reported in Table 3.

For the Target regressions, the values of the simple correlation coefficients are good (but not outstanding) for the means, standard deviations, and the first two principal components. This suggests that, if means are chosen as the summary measure, this approach may be useful in reducing the number of data collection points for large areas. The results on the standard deviation and the second through the sixth component are not adequate for reliable summarization.

It is almost certain that better results could be obtained here by the inclusion of stations that are highly correlated with the first principal component (several station/first-component correlations exceeded .95). All stations in the regressions necessarily had lower-than-average correlations with the first principal component because of their higher-than-average correlations with components orthogonal to the first component. Again, this conjecture was not tested here but should be considered in any

TABLE 3: STATIONS SELECTED TO REPRESENT PRINCIPAL COMPONENTS

								-	-	***************************************	
Key St. Number	Name, (SBA No.)	Lat.	Long.	Alt.	No. Miss. Bands	-	Corre 2	Correlations 2 3	with PC 4	PC No.:* 5	9
Tongot.											
lar ger.											
KEYTG 1	E3751(29)		118.40	335	0	.877	.030	364*	030	.057	1111
KEYTG 2	E7735 (40)	34.75	118.73	1377	80	.790	.127	064	.459*	.037	225*
KEYTG 3	E8752(47)		119.47	312	4	.648	.364	.158	.028	.277*	.245
KEYTG 4	\$211 (130)		119.78	122	85	.858	-, 008	.364*	.012	.236	039
KEYTG 5	\$221 (134)		119.67	662	23	.750	.340	.020	.034	.285*	.218*
KEYTG 6	\$238(141)		119.65	1527	14	.745	.381	.115	.414*	109	.004
KEYTG 7	V168(154)		118.20	11	2	049.	-,480*	.217	. 289	028	147
KEYTG 8	V190(164)		119.00	168	4	.841	447*	.050	.074	093	990.
Control:											
KEYCN 1		35	120.38	218	10	.823	274	890	. 065	.302*	.340*
KEYCN 2		34.83	120.53	91	12	.848	203	.177	.319*	123	094
KEYCN 3		34	120.20	104	4	.891	.034	401*	.047	. 095	-, 099
KEYCN 4	\$206(127)	34	120.23	6	7	.804	.444*	064	.021	112	.038
						-					

^{*}The highest correlations (the primary basis for selecting these stations) are asterisked for the stations.

TABLE 4: REGRESSIONS ON KEY STATIONS

Target: Adj. R ² .902 .735 .908 .710 .574 .403 MSE .007 .005 .081 .256 .371 .522 F** 122.3 37.8 130.9 33.5 18.7 9.9 KEYTG 1 .405 .163 1.407107 -3.112 -1.291 KEYTG 2 .002 .046024 .539183 .544 KEYTG 3056044153 .241661 .659 KEYTG 4 .200 .057 .686506 1.549 -1.134 KEYTG 5 .351 .040 1.445 2.252 .606 -2.332 KEYTG 6 .138 .188 .452 2.409 1.145 2.925 KEYTG 7 .104 .041 .416 -1.269 .688 .768 KEYTG 8 .083 .048 .280 -1.052 .229 .551 Constant .026 .059799090123073 Control: Adj. R ² .646 .359 .674 .214 .174 .126 MSE .013 .004 .297 .753 .822 .975 F** 49.4 15.8 55.9 8.2 6.6 4.83 KEYCN 1 .123 .037 .565291044 .472 KEYCN 2 .146 .021 .781347 .924 .649 KEYCN 3 .258 .084 1.443336 -1.173984 KEYCN 4 .129 .059 .576 1.689608 .841	Cum Chah	and	*****				
Adj. R ²			Std. Dev	PCS1*	PCS2*	PCS.3*	PCS4*
Adj. R ² .902 .735 .908 .710 .574 .403 MSE .007 .005 .081 .256 .371 .522 F** 122.3 37.8 130.9 33.5 18.7 9.9 KEYTG 1 .405 .163 1.407107 -3.112 -1.291 KEYTG 2 .002 .046024 .539183 .544 KEYTG 3056044153 .241661 .659 KEYTG 4 .200 .057 .686506 1.549 -1.134 KEYTG 5 .351 .040 1.445 2.252 .606 -2.332 KEYTG 6 .138 .188 .452 2.409 1.145 2.925 KEYTG 7 .104 .041 .416 -1.269 .688 .768 KEYTG 8 .083 .048 .280 -1.052 .229 .551 Constant .026 .059799090123073 Control: Adj. R ² .646 .359 .674 .214 .174 .126 MSE .015 .004 .297 .753 .822 .975 F** 49.4 15.8 55.9 8.2 6.6 4.83 KEYCN 1 .123 .037 .565291044 .472 KEYCN 2 .146 .021 .781347 .924 .649 KEYCN 3 .258 .084 1.443336 -1.173984 KEYCN 4 .129 .059 .576 1.689608 .841							
MSE .007 .005 .081 .256 .371 .522 F** 122.3 37.8 130.9 33.5 18.7 9.9 KEYTG 1 .405 .163 1.407 107 -3.112 -1.291 KEYTG 2 .002 .046 024 .539 183 .544 KEYTG 3 056 044 153 .241 661 .659 KEYTG 4 .200 .057 .686 506 1.549 -1.134 KEYTG 5 .351 .040 1.445 2.252 .606 -2.332 KEYTG 6 .138 .188 .452 2.409 1.145 2.925 KEYTG 7 .104 .041 .416 -1.269 .688 .768 KEYTG 8 .083 .048 .280 -1.052 .229 .551 Constant .026 .059 799 090 123 073 Control: Adj. R² .646 .359 .674 .214 .174 .126							
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KEYTG 1	MSE	.007	.005	.081			.522
KEYTG 2 .002 .046 024 .539 183 .544 KEYTG 3 056 044 153 .241 661 .659 KEYTG 4 .200 .057 .686 506 1.549 -1.134 KEYTG 5 .351 .040 1.445 2.252 .606 -2.332 KEYTG 6 .138 .188 .452 2.409 1.145 2.925 KEYTG 7 .104 .041 .416 -1.269 .688 .768 KEYTG 8 .083 .048 .280 -1.052 .229 .551 Constant .026 .059 799 090 123 073 Control: MSE .013 .004 .297 .753 .822 .975 F** 49.4 15.8 55.9 8.2 6.6 4.83 KEYCN 1 .123 .037 .565 291 044 .472 KEYCN 2 .146 .021 .781 347 .924 .649	F**	122.3	37.8	130.9	33.5	18.7	9.9
KEYTG 3 056 044 153 .241 661 .659 KEYTG 4 .200 .057 .686 506 1.549 -1.134 KEYTG 5 .351 .040 1.445 2.252 .606 -2.332 KEYTG 6 .138 .188 .452 2.409 1.145 2.925 KEYTG 7 .104 .041 .416 -1.269 .688 .768 KEYTG 8 .083 .048 .280 -1.052 .229 .551 Constant .026 .059 799 090 123 073 Control: Control: MSE .015 .004 .297 .753 .822 .975 F** 49.4 15.8 55.9 8.2 6.6 4.83 KEYCN 1 .123 .037 .565 291 044 .472 KEYCN 2 .146 .021 .781 347 .924 .649 KEYCN 3 .258 .084 1.443 </td <td>KEYTG 1</td> <td>.405</td> <td>.163</td> <td>1.407</td> <td>107</td> <td>-3.112</td> <td>-1.291</td>	KEYTG 1	.405	.163	1.407	107	-3.112	-1.291
KEYTG 4 .200 .057 .686 506 1.549 -1.134 KEYTG 5 .351 .040 1.445 2.252 .606 -2.332 KEYTG 6 .138 .188 .452 2.409 1.145 2.925 KEYTG 7 .104 .041 .416 -1.269 .688 .768 KEYTG 8 .083 .048 .280 -1.052 .229 .551 Constant .026 .059 799 090 123 073 Control: Control: MSE .015 .004 .297 .753 .822 .975 F** 49.4 15.8 55.9 8.2 6.6 4.83 KEYCN 1 .123 .037 .565 291 044 .472 KEYCN 2 .146 .021 .781 347 .924 .649 KEYCN 3 .258 .084 1.443 336 -1.173 984 KEYCN 4 .129 .059 .576 </td <td>KEYTG 2</td> <td>. 002</td> <td>.046</td> <td>024</td> <td>.539</td> <td>183</td> <td>.544</td>	KEYTG 2	. 002	.046	024	.539	183	.544
KEYTG 5 .351 .040 1.445 2.252 .606 -2.332 KEYTG 6 .138 .188 .452 2.409 1.145 2.925 KEYTG 7 .104 .041 .416 -1.269 .688 .768 KEYTG 8 .083 .048 .280 -1.052 .229 .551 Constant .026 .059 799 090 123 073 Control: Adj. R² .646 .359 .674 .214 .174 .126 MSE .015 .004 .297 .753 .822 .975 F** 49.4 15.8 55.9 8.2 6.6 4.83 KEYCN 1 .123 .037 .565 291 044 .472 KEYCN 2 .146 .021 .781 347 .924 .649 KEYCN 3 .258 .084 1.443 336 -1.173 984 KEYCN 4 .129 .059 .576 1.689 608	KEYTG 3			153	.241	661	.659
KEYTG 6 .138 .188 .452 2.409 1.145 2.925 KEYTG 7 .104 .041 .416 -1.269 .688 .768 KEYTG 8 .083 .048 .280 -1.052 .229 .551 Constant .026 .059 799 090 123 073 Control: Adj. R ² .646 .359 .674 .214 .174 .126 MSE .015 .004 .297 .753 .822 .975 F** 49.4 15.8 55.9 8.2 6.6 4.83 KEYCN 1 .123 .037 .565 291 044 .472 KEYCN 2 .146 .021 .781 347 .924 .649 KEYCN 3 .258 .084 1.443 336 -1.173 984 KEYCN 4 .129 .059 .576 1.689 608 .841	KEYTG 4		. 057	.686	506	1.549	-1.134
KEYTG 7 .104 .041 .416 -1.269 .688 .768 KEYTG 8 .083 .048 .280 -1.052 .229 .551 Constant .026 .059 799 090 123 073 Control: Adj. R ² .646 .359 .674 .214 .174 .126 MSE .015 .004 .297 .753 .822 .975 F** 49.4 15.8 55.9 8.2 6.6 4.83 KEYCN 1 .123 .037 .565 291 044 .472 KEYCN 2 .146 .021 .781 347 .924 .649 KEYCN 3 .258 .084 1.443 336 -1.173 984 KEYCN 4 .129 .059 .576 1.689 608 .841				1.445	2.252		-2.332
KEYTG 8 .083 .048 .280 -1.052 .229 .551 Constant .026 .059 799 090 123 073 Control: Adj. R ² .646 .359 .674 .214 .174 .126 MSE .013 .004 .297 .753 .822 .975 F** 49.4 15.8 55.9 8.2 6.6 4.83 KEYCN 1 .123 .037 .565 291 044 .472 KEYCN 2 .146 .021 .781 347 .924 .649 KEYCN 3 .258 .084 1.443 336 -1.173 984 KEYCN 4 .129 .059 .576 1.689 608 .841							
Constant .026 .059799090123073 Control: Adj. R ² .646 .359 .674 .214 .174 .126 MSE .013 .004 .297 .753 .822 .975 F** 49.4 15.8 55.9 8.2 6.6 4.83 KEYCN 1 .123 .037 .565291044 .472 KEYCN 2 .146 .021 .781347 .924 .649 KEYCN 3 .258 .084 1.443336 -1.173984 KEYCN 4 .129 .059 .576 1.689608 .841							
Control: Adj. R ² .646 .359 .674 .214 .174 .126 MSE .013 .004 .297 .753 .822 .975 F** 49.4 15.8 55.9 8.2 6.6 4.83 KEYCN 1 .123 .037 .565291044 .472 KEYCN 2 .146 .021 .781347 .924 .649 KEYCN 3 .258 .084 1.443336 -1.173984 KEYCN 4 .129 .059 .576 1.689608 .841							
Adj. R ² .646 .359 .674 .214 .174 .126 MSE .013 .004 .297 .753 .822 .975 F** 49.4 15.8 55.9 8.2 6.6 4.83 KEYCN 1 .123 .037 .565291044 .472 KEYCN 2 .146 .021 .781347 .924 .649 KEYCN 3 .258 .084 1.443336 -1.173984 KEYCN 4 .129 .059 .576 1.689608 .841	Constant	.026	.059	799	090	123	073
MSE	Control:						
MSE	Adj. R ²	.646	. 359	.674	.214	.174	.126
KEYCN 1 .123 .037 .565 291 044 .472 KEYCN 2 .146 .021 .781 347 .924 .649 KEYCN 3 .258 .084 1.443 336 -1.173 984 KEYCN 4 .129 .059 .576 1.689 608 .841	MSE	.013	. 004	. 297	.753		.975
KEYCN 2 .146 .021 .781 347 .924 .649 KEYCN 3 .258 .084 1.443 336 -1.173 984 KEYCN 4 .129 .059 .576 1.689 608 .841	F**	49.4	15.8	55.9	8.2	6.6	4.83
KEYCN 3 .258 .084 1.443336 -1.173984 KEYCN 4 .129 .059 .576 1.689608 .841	KEYCN 1	.123	. 037	.565	291	044	.472
KEYCN 4 .129 .059 .576 1.689608 .841					347	.924	.649
							984
Constant .127 .076588236 .110 .020							.841
	Constant	.127	.076	588	236	.110	.020

^{*}PCSi is the ith Principal Component Score.

^{**}All regressions were run on all 107 bands so the F statistic is based on 8 and 98 degrees of freedom for the Target regressions and on 4 and 102 degrees of freedom for the Control regressions.

subsequent work that attempts to use selected stations for the summarization of precipitation. The results on the Control area stations are poor enough to indicate that the key station approach is not useful for smaller areas and smaller numbers of stations.

In summary, the key-station approach as used here had limited utility for reducing costs in weather modification experiments. However, for large areas, if the mean is to be used as the summary response measure, the approach could be useful, and probably could be improved on by inclusion of stations with high first-component correlations.

3. MULTIVARIATE ANALYSES OF CLOUD-SEEDING EFFECTS

The models that are covered below do not exhaust the multivariate application in the analysis of data from cloud-seeding experiments. The applications reported here ignore approaches that use concomitant variables because there are indications that the covariates from the SBA-I data were contaminated by the seeding operations (Bradley, Srivastava, and Lanzdorf; 1977). In a forthcoming technical report I have developed alternative methods of analysis (canonical correlation and multivariate analysis of covariance) that incorporate the covariates to reduce error variance in tests of the effects of seeding.

This section considers two methods of analysis that rely on PCA and in each case, the methods are applied to the SBA-I data. This precipitation data obviously violates the assumptions that are necessary for parametric tests of significance, but some of the familiar statistics are produced as descriptive measures.

The multivariate precipitation measurements could respond to seeding in several ways. Cloud-seeding could have no effect, it could affect the means of the vectors of precipitation measurements while leaving the covariances between stations unchanged, it could leave the means unaffected but have an effect on the covariance structure, or both means and covariances could be affected by seeding. If seeding has no effect, then the principal components, and vectors of principal component scores, estimated from all available observations should be essentially the same for the seeded and unseeded experimental units.

If however, seeding affects the means and/or covariances, the analysis should consider summary measures that are estimated separately for the seeded and nonseeded observations. The two subsections below present analyses based on these alternative assumptions.

4.1 Analysis of Principal Components from Pooled-Data Covariance Matrices

The discussion and results in Section 3 implicitly assume that the means and the covariance structures are identical for seeded observations and unseeded observations. If this is true, the means of the principal component score vectors should be the same for seeded and unseeded observations. Thus a simple test for the effects of seeding would be to test the hypothesis that the mean vector of principal component scores for seeded observations equals the mean vector of principal component scores for unseeded observations.

It is possible that scores for some components have different means although the vectors of means do not differ significantly. For example, univariate tests of the orographic component scores could indicate differences for seeded and unseeded bands even though a vector test could obscure a significant difference. The subsections below describe methods for the analysis of vectors of scores and for the analysis of univariate scores as well.

4.1.1 A Multivariate Comparison of Principal Component Scores

Hotelling's T^2 statistic is an appropriate test statistic for testing the hypothesis that $\mu_1 = \mu_2$ when the two populations of interest have multivariate normal distributions with a common

covariance matrix, Σ , of full rank (the location vectors may differ, however). These assumptions do not hold for the principal components scores of precipitation data, especially when the principal components are extracted from the correlation matrix (see Morrison (1976) for a discussion of the distributional problems here). Nonetheless, if these limitations are recognized as one interprets the results, Hotelling's T^2 statistic can indicate similarities in the vectors of mean principal component scores, since a true null hypothesis would not be rejected although the power to reject a false null hypothesis is limited.

For the principal component results given in Section 3, Hotelling's T^2 was computed to compare the vectors of the means of the first three principal component scores for the Target Area, the computed T^2 value corresponded to an F-ratio of 1.016 with 3 and 103 degree of freedom (At α = .05 the critical value of F is 2.7 with 3 and 100 degrees of freedom). If the distributional assumptions held, this result would indicate negligible effects for seeding.

4.1.2 Univariate Comparisons of Principal Component Scores

As the introduction to this section notes, univariate comparisons could indicate differences for the means of the individual components that get "washed out" in the multivariate statistics. Of course if a series of univariate tests of significance are produced, such multiple-comparison tests suffer from a loss of power. In the present case, the data do not meet the usual assumptions for tests of significance, so the statistics are produced for descriptive purposes only.

The t-statistics (the difference in the estimated mean principal component scores for seeded and nonseeded data, divided by the pooled standard deviations of the principal component scores) for the principal component scores of the Target Area are given in Table 5. Only the first component means are very different and this indicates that if there are differences in

the principal components from the pooled data, the differences seem to be associated with the band means.

TABLE 5: UNIVARIATE T-STATISTICS FOR THE FIRST THREE PRINCIPAL COMPONENT SCORES FROM THE POOLED TARGET AREA DATA

Component	t-Statistics (N = 107 bands
1	1.67
2	.52
3	.07

This concludes comparisons of the seeded and nonseeded subsets of components based on a pooled-data set. The next subsection presents results obtained when the data was split into seeded and unseeded bands to produce two sets of principal component estimates.

4.2 The Effects of Seeding on the Covariance Structure

Separate PCA estimates (one from the seeded experimental units and one from the unseeded experimental units) can provide insight into the effects, if any, of cloud-seeding on the covariance structure of the precipitation measurements. First, the data from the stations are separated, then standardized in the manner of Section (2.1) to produce separate estimates of correlation matrices for the seeded and unseeded observations. The principal components estimated from these correlation matrices should reflect changes, if any, in the station-to-station covariances that are produced by seeding. Tests for significant differences are again limited since the data does not meet the requisite assumptions for tests of significant differences.

A summary of the results on the estimated eigenvalues for the seeded and unseeded data sets as well as the previouslyreported results on the combined data set are given in Table 6.

TABLE 6: EIGENVALUES AND PERCENT VARIANCE ASSOCIATED WITH THE PRIMARY PRINCIPAL COMPONENTS FROM THE SEEDED-DATA, UNSEEDED-DATA AND COMBINED DATA.

	ır.												
7)	Cum.		71.3	78.0	83.8	86.7	88.7		76.1	82.8	87.4	90.5	92.4
Unseeded Data Only (N=51) Combined Data (N=107)	% Var.		71.3	6.9	5.9	2.9	1.9		76.1	6.7	4.7	3.1	1.9
Combined	Eigen- Value		51.3	4.8	4.2	2.1	1.4		14.5	1.3	6.	9.	4.
(N=51)	Cum. % Var.		67.7	6.77	83.9	9.78	90.3		75.8	83.2	88.1	91.4	93.4
Data Only	% Var.		7.79	10.2	0.9	3.7	2.7		75.8	7.4	4.9	3.3	2.0
Unseeded	Eigen- Value		48.7	7.4	4.3	2.7	2.0		14.4	1.4	6.	9.	8.
. (95=)	Cum. % Var.		73.7	80.5	86.2	89.3	91.2		77.4	84.9	89.2	91.9	93.9
Comp. Seeded Data Only (N=56)	% Var.	Target Area (72 Stations)	73.7	8.9	5.8	3.1	1.9	Control Area (19 Stations)	77.4	7.5	4.3	2.8	1.9
Seeded D	Eigen- Value	Area (7	53.1	4.9	4.2	2.2	1.3	l Area (14.7	1.4	∞.	5.	4.
Comp.	Comp. No.	Target	1	7	3	4	s	Contro	-	7	3	4	S

This table shows that the first seeded vs. nonseeded eigenvalues differ by 6% of the total variance for the Target Area versus 1.6% the total variance for the Control Area. Even when the requisite assumption of multivariate normality holds, the variances of the sampling distributions are so large that the Target Area difference would be a nonsignificant difference (Press 1972). The results do indicate that the seeding operations produced precipitation measurements over the Target Area raingage network that were more correlated with the first component (and thus, the band means) of the precipitation and further, the measurements were less correlated with the second (orographic) component. The same result does not hold for the control area data where the differences were less marked for all components.

The changes in the first two eigenvalues could be accompanied by changes in the patterns of station-component correlations (as in Figure 1-6). Although graphs are not reproduced here because of space considerations, the basic patterns of signs for the first three components were similar to the patterns of signs in Figures 1-6 for both the seeded and nonseeded component estimates. Of course, the relative heights of the spikes (which represent the stations-to-component correlations) changed to reflect increases or decreases in correlations.

In conclusion, the proposed analysis and the results obtained with SBA-I data suggest that analyses of weather modification data should consider the effects of seeding on the covariance structure of the precipitation measurements. The data here represent such gross violations of the requisite assumptions for inference that no conclusions can be reached on the effects of seeding on the covariance structure of precipitation measurements. In general, the nature of the distributions of precipitation measurements precludes tests based on assumptions of normality.

5. CONCLUSIONS AND IMPLICATIONS

As is the case with many other analyses of weather modification data, the conclusions are limited and the implications for further analysis nearly boundless. The premise that multivariate models can be applied to data from weather modification data is supported by the results here.

The applications of PCA to precipitation measurements produced readily-interpretable principal components. For both Control and Target Areas, the first components were almost perfectly correlated with the simple average of the experimental units, the second component was readily interpreted as an orographic component, while the third component was identified as an east-west component. The use of PCA to select a subset of key stations has utility for large areas but the method produced inadequate summary measures for small areas with few stations.

The use of multivariate methods to analyze the effects of cloud-seeding is also limited. The data, particularly the standardized covariance matrix (i.e. the correlation matrix) fails to meet the multivariate-normality assumption so that the results do not allow the usual inferences as to the effects of cloud-seeding. The estimates obtained from the SBA-I data indicate that the seeded bands produced precipitation measurements that are uniformly more highly correlated with the band means than the measurements for the unseeded bands.

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APPENDIX

This Appendix provides detailed information from the principal-components results. The results are organized by Target Area and Control Area as well as whether the estimates were based on all bands, nonseeded bands only, or seeded bands only. The first Tables give descriptions of the stations and the other tables give: means and standard deviations; communalities and eigenvalues for the principal components; station-to-component correlations; as well as the station-to-station correlation matrix (For the correlation matrices, in the interest of space, only the correlations that are based on all bands are given. Copies of the nonseeded-and seeded-band correlation matrices are available on request).

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Table A.1.T. TARGET AREA STATIONS USED IN THE PRINCIPAL COMPONENT ANALYSIS

STATION	NO. MISSING	ORIG. STAT.	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	ALTITUDE
NAME	BANDS	NUMBER	(DEG,.01S)	(DEG,.01S)	(METERS)
E1253	7	25	34.58	119.98	238
E1682	Ö	26	34.23	118.62	276
E3751	0	29	34.27	118.40	335
E5756	20	36	35.05	118.17	.834
E7735	8	40	34.75	118.73	1377
E8752	4	47	35.15	119.47	312
E8832	20	48	35.13	118.43	1207
L0010	22	55	34.08	118.45	178
L0011	6	56	34.12	118.42	264
L0033	i	57	34.33	118.40	457
L0046	4	58	34.30	118.18	706
L0053	Ö	59	34.30	118.12	1104
L0054	22	60	34.35	118.05	1319
L0128	18	62		118.57	633
10179	4	64	34.60		360
L0191	4		34.17	118.07	
L0213	1	65	34.07	118.20	122 53
		68	34.07	118.35	
L0250	15	69	34.45	118.20	800
10259	2	70	34.28	118.60	389
L0292 L0303	13	72	34.15	118.52	328
	1	73	34.13	118.12	244
L0372	3	75	34.53	118.52	482
L0373	7	76	34.23	118.22	678
10434	13	77	34.13	118.75	244
L0435	10	78	34.08	118.70	183
L0458	6	79	34.02	118.80	35
10466	5	80	34.35	118.35	982
L0694	5	83	34.28	118.28	465
11014	3	86	34.00	118.10	52
11017	12	87	34.48	118.02	1000
11074	17	88	34.38	118.15	1707
L1107	9	89	34.23	118.33	354
11181	18	91	34.33	118.45	1495
M 124	4	98	34.58	118.37	930
M. 225	12	99	34.42	119.68	2
м 226	10	100	34.45	119.95	34
li 228	1	101	34.45	119.68	262
M 230	2 4	102	34.52	119.68	473
N 13	4	112	34.53	119.95	1220
N 14	4	113	34.63	119.87	348
N 15	9	114	34.55	119.87	282
N A	19	120	34.53	120.02	1067

Table A.1.T. (Continued)

STATION	NO. MISSING	ORIG. STAT.	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	ALTITUD
NAME	BANDS	NUMBER	(DEG, .01S)	(DEG,.018)	(METERS
N B	3	121	34.43	110.00	
S 208		121	34.40	119.83	3
S 210	10	129	34.45	119.52	
S 210		130		119.65	168
S 221	3 3		34.45	119.78	122
	2	134	34.98	119.67	662
	9	135	34.45	119.57	427
S 232	2	136	34.48	119.50	633
S 234	3	138	34.42	119.70	24
S 238	10	141	34.78	119.65	1524
S 242	19	142	94.48	119.80	305
V 085	21	148	34.38	119.23	335
V 138	14	150	34.63	119.43	1479
V 165	4	151	34.47	119.25	457
V 166	3	152	34.42	119.35	229
V 167	0	153	34.28	119.27	91
V 168	2	154	34.20	118.20	11
V 171	9	157	34.40	118.88	137
V 172	13	158	34.52	118.77	351
V 173	0	159	34.43	119.08	305
V 174	20	160	34.68	119.35	1091
V 190	4	164	34.28	119.00	168
V 191	0	165	34.32	118.88	183
V 192	22	166	34.25	118.85	168
V 194	6	168	34.20	119.02	37
V 198	16	170	34.57	119.17	1055
V 206	4	171	34.32	118.97	183
V 207	18	172	34.50	119.38	500
V 209	6	173	34.73	119.10	1570
V 221	1	174	34.35	119.42	3
V 225	4	176	34.38	119.15	213

Table A.1.C. CONTROL AREA STATIONS USED IN THE PRINCIPAL COMPONENT ANALYSIS

STATION NAME	NO. MISSING BANDS	ORIG. STAT. NUMBER	LATITUDE (DEG,.01S)	LONGITUDE (DEG,.01S)	ALTITUDE (METERS)
E4144	10	30	35.10	120.38	218
E7946	0	43	34.90	120.45	72
N 01	12	103	34.83	120.53	91
N 02	10	104	34.62	120.47	98
N 03	0	105	34.75	120.28	177
N 04	4	106	34.60	120.20	104
N 05	5	107	34.65	120.12	238
N 06	19	108	34.73	120.08	375
S 201	0	122	34.78	120.33	195
S 202	8	123	34.73	120.23	220
S 203	22	124	34.73	120.37	305
S 204	5	125	34.75	120.28	172
S 205	18	126	34.68	120.45	91
S 206	7	127	34.47	120.23	9
S 217	18	133	34.50	120.48	6
S 233	0	137	34.62	120.20	114
S 235	0	139	34.95	120.45	61
S 236	1	140	34.53	120.18	201
S 251	13	144	34.58	120.50	341

Table A.2.TA. Means and Standard Deviations for All Bands: Target Area.

VARIABLE	HEAN	STANDARD DEV	CASES
7.00	.2815	.3416	100
T001	.1838	.2368	107
T003	.2034	.2987	107
T004	.9571	.1180	87
T005	.4316	.1982	99 103
T006 T007	.9582	.0940 .1185	87
T008	.1779	.2675	85
T009	.2135	.3292	101
TOTO	.2439	.3411	106
T011	.3131	.4890 .4716	103
T012 T013	1958	.2841	85
T014	.2521	.3399	89
T015	.2388	.3902 .2175	103
T016 T017	.1583	.2548	106
TOIS	.1225	.1987	92
1019	.1952	.2604	105
T020	.8228	.3819	94
T021 T022	.2153	.3039 .2543	106
1023	.3025	.4283	100
1024	.2655	.3753	94
T025	.2497	.3936	97
1026	.1972	.2870 .3135	101
T027 T028	.2136	.3251	102
T029	.1515	.1986	104
T030 T031	-1002	.1558	95 90
T031 T032	.2534 .2026	.3308	98
1032	.2176	.2831	89
T034	.1784	.2776	103
T035	.2502	.2988	95
1037	.2359	2567	.97
	.3018	.3411 .5730	106 105
T038 T039	.9018	.4545	103
T040	.2524	.2385	103
T041	.3642	.4292	98
T042 T043	.3686 .2366	.4167 .2643	104
T044	.2401	.2996	97
T045	.3096	.3854	103
1046	.2510	.2962	104
T047 T048	.0689 .3518	.0929	104
1049	.5168	.7517	105
1050	.2413	.3017	104
T051 T052	.1878 .3349	.2522 .3580	97 88
1053	.1922	.3901	86 93
1054 1055	:2922	.3613	163
1056	.2999	.3558	104
1057	.2034	.2793 .2767	107
T058 T059	.2378	.2825	98
T060	.1940	.2352	94
1061	.3086	.4148	107
1062	.1859	.2638 .2892	87 103
7063 7064	.2052	.2536	107
1065	.1796	.2443	85
1066	.1672	.2495	101
T067	.30R4 .2038	.4042 .2554	103
T068 T069		.4387	89
1070	.1355	.1831	101
TOTL	.1991	.2467	106
1072	.3003	.3911	103

Table A.2.TN Means and Standard Deviations for Nonseeded Bands: Target Area.

VARIABLE	HEAN	STANDARD DEV	ÇASES
T001 T002	.2270	.2858 .1884	47 51
T003	.1490	.2179	51
T004 T005	.0576 .1158	.1358 .1910	41
T006	.0429	.0922	49
T007 T008	.1183	.0915 .1864	39
T009	.1525	.2414 .3051	48 51
T010 T011	.1988 .2480	.4171	50
T012 T013	6015.	.3767 .2015	51 38
T014	.1914	.2844	42
T015 T016	.2008 8051	.3112 .1633	50 48
T017	.1451	.2112	51
T018 T019	.1034	.1790 .1807	50
T020	· 1368	.1807 .3690	45 51
T021	.1737 .1296	.2437 .1818	50
1023	.2373	.3563 .3510	48 45
T024 T025	.1983	.3022	48
T026 T027	.1913 .1878	.2914 .2708	48
T028	.1835	.2745	49
T029 T030	.1229 .0798	.1596 .1343	51 45
T031	.1974	.2716	43
T032 T033	.1638 .1550	.2988 .1759	44
T034	.1176	.1737 .2446	50 46
T035 T036	.1946	.1862	48
T037 T038	.2557	.2903 .4140	51 50
1039	.3244	.3622	48
T040 T041	.2037 .3036	.2110 .3899	49
1042	.2760	.3087	40
T043 T044	.1824	.1857 .3142	50 46
T045	.2490	.3101 .2208	49
T046 T047	.2037 .0553	.0856	49
T048 T049	.2860	.3347	47 50
T050	.2028	.6411 .2572	50
T051 . T052	.1467	.1652 .2876	45 45
T053	.2931	.3952	39
T054 T055	.1591	.1857	43
T056	.2610 .2708	.3524 .3573	48 50
T057 T054	.1591	.2649 .1857	51 43
T055	.2610	.3524	48
T056 T057	.2708	.3573	50 51
TOSE	.1726	.2942	50
T059 T060	.1915	.2562 .1920	48 45
T061	.2455	.3577	51
T063	.1578	.2070 .2626	40 48
T064 T065	.1041	.2144 .2357	51 42
TG66	.1479	.2637	48
T667 T668	.2267	.2954 .1969	43
T069	.2909	.3829	43
T070 T071	.1172	.1873 .1973	51
T072	.2386	.3470	49

Table A.2.TS. Means and Standard Deviations for Seeded Bands: Target Area.

VARIABLE	HEAN	STANDARD DEV	ÇASES
TCOL	.3298	.3806	53
2007	.2214	.2698	5é
T003 T004	.2529	.3516 .1011	56
1005	.1465	.2055	ร์เ
T006	.0720	.0944	54
1007 1008	.0979	.1355 .3176	48
1009	.2687	.3863	53
T010	.2856	.3693	55
T011 T012	.3745 .3673	.5451 .5364	53 56
T013	.2517	.3279	47
1014	.3064	.3776	47
T015 T016	.2747	.4525 .2526	53 55
1017	1985	.2891	55
1018	-1400	.2155	48
T019 T020	.2484 .2486	.3081 .3955	55 49
1021	.2538	.3485	55
1055	.2257	.3010	54
T023	.3627 .2927	.4810	52 49
1025	.3000	.3980 .4638	49
T026	.2026	.2856	53
1027	.2817	.3447	53
1028 1029	.2415 .1791	.3662 .2282	53 53
T030	.1186	.1722	50
1031	.3047	.3725	47
T033	.2382 .2789	.3606 .3498	51 45
T034 T035	.2358 .2971	.3404	53
		.3402	
T036 T037	.2761 .3445	.3073 .3800	49 55
T038	.5198	.6764	55
1039	.4695	.5158	55
T040 T041	.2967 .4157	•2548 •4574	54 53
T042	.4458	.4785	48
1043	.2869	.3139	54
T044 T045	.24A2 .3646	.2887 .4384	51 54
T046	2931	.3466	55
T047 '	.0811	.0981	55
T048	.\$125	.4791 .8342	51
1050	.2770	.3362	55 54
T051	.2160	.3064	52
1052	3970	•4138	4.3
T053 T054	.3485 .2206	.3882	47
1055	.3195	.2865 .3700	50 55
1056	.3269	.3556	54
1057	.2245	.2927	56
T058 T059	.2178	.2605 .3014	55 50
1060	.2522	.2571	49
1061	.3661	.4563 .3041	56 47
1063	.2365	.3102	55
1064	.2427	.2814	56
1065 1066	.1844 .1847	.2549	43
1067	.3815	.4726	53 48
T068	.2519	.2924	54
T069 T070	.4307 .1509	.4795 .1797	46
T071	.2242	.2846	55 55
1072	.3563	.4225	54

TABLE A.2.C. Means and Standard Deviations for All Bands, Non-seeded Bands, and Seeded Bands: Control Area.

ALL BANDS

VARIABLE	MEAN	STANDARD DEV	CASES
COI	.2433	.2474	97
C02	.1745	.1984	107
C03	.1764	.2028	95
C04	.2526	.2460	97
COS	.2030	.1821	107
C06	.2095	.2211	103
· C07	.1844	.1765	102
COS	.2233	.2116	88
C09	.2050	.1820	107
CIO	.2208	.1914	99
C11	.2433	.1896	85
C12 ·	.2286	.2011	102
C13	.1906	.1564	89
C14	.2248	.2270	100
C15	.2798	.2828	89
C16	.2359	.2325	107
C17	.1787	.1845	107
C18	.3512	.4003	. 106
,C19	.2897	.2605	94

Table A.2.C. Means and Standard Deviations for All Bands, Nonseeded Bands, and Seeded Bands: Control Area. (Continued).

NOT SEEDED BANDS

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	VARIABLE	MEAN	STANDARD DEV	CASES
	COI	.2234	.2571	47
	COZ	.1753	.2074	51
	C03	.1630	.1761	46
	C64	.2224	.1876	45
	COS	.1980	. 1-731	51
	CAG.	2.072-	2092	_51
	C07	.1/22	.1665	49
	COS	.2086	.2039	44
	C09	.1971	.1617	51
	C10	.2074	.1686	47
	C11	.2455	.1918	40
	C12	.2298	.1933	49
	C13	.1895	.1442	41
	C14	.1940	.1795	47
	CIS	.2345	.1987	44
	C16	.2210	.2179	51
	C17	.1790	.1859	51
	C18 C19	.2840 .2511	.3097 .2049	50 45

SEEDED BANDS

17 May 4.7			
VARIABLE	HEAN	STANDARD DEV	CASES
CO1	.2620	.2389	50
C02	,1737	.1917	56
CO3	1. 1890	.2262	49
C04	.2787	.2865	52
COS	-2075	.1913	56
C06	.2167	.2340	52
CO7	.1957	.1861	53
C08	.2380	.2204	44
C09	.2121	.1999	56
C10 ·	.2329	.2108	52
C11	.2413	.1898	45
ciż	.2275	.2099	53
C13 .	.1915	.1676	48
C14	.2521	.2608	53
CIS	.3240	.3426	45
C16	.2495	.2462	56
C17	.1784	.1848	56
7C18	.4112	.4612	56
C19	.3251	.3005	49

Table A.3.TA. Communalities and Eigenvalues for All Bands: Target Area.

VARIABLE	EST COMMUNALITY	Component	EIGENVALUE	PCT OF VAR	CUM PCT
T001	.93343	1	51.33061	71.3	71.3
1002	.95794	3	4.80180	6.7	78.0
T003	.92285 .83664		2.07392	5.9 2.9	83.8
1005	.89780	5	1.39353	1.9	88.7
1006	.82627	•	.99920	1.9	90.0
1007 1008	.65697 .93080	7	.808/0 .73994	1.1	91.2
1009	.93560	j j	.58893		93.0
1010	.89906	10	.55813	.6	93.8
T011 T012	.94070 .94070	11	.54889 .51317	. 8 . 7	94.6
T013	.91895	iì	.45599	.6	95.9
T014	.92754	14	.40873	.6	96.5
T015	.91806	15 16	.40598 .31322		97.0 97.5
T016 T017	.94145 .93517	, 17	.30512	. 4	97.9
T018	.93789	10	.27041	.3	98.3
T019	.95794	19	.24712	•3	98.6 98.9
T020 T021	.96292 .94145	20 21	.21186	.3	99.2
1022	.90220	22	.18759	.3	99.5
1053	.93478	23 24	. 15797 . 15614	ż	99.7
T024 T025	,9629Z .93682	25	.14642	.2	100.1
T026	.20208	26	.13098	.2	100.3
T027	.89540	27	.12569		100.5
T028 T029	.95486 .90748	28	.11424	.2	100.6
T030	93789	29 30	.09550	.1	100.9
T031	.93621	31	.08753	•1	101.0
T032 T033	.95486 .93526	32	.08524	:1	101.1
T034	.88216	34	.07143	.1	101.4
7035	26.771	35	.06195	. •1	101.4
1036	.92724	36	.02601	• !	101.5
T037 T038	.96520 .93373	37 38	.0520J .0452Ī	:1	101.6
1039	.95533	39	18860.	.1	101.7
T040	.86066	40	.03418	.0	101.8
T041 T042	.92108 .95533	41	.03102	:0	101.8
1043	.92724	43	Leeso.	.0	101.9
1044	.90045	44	.02165	:0	101.9
T045 T046	.96148	46	.01782	.0	102.0
1047	.82627	47	.01548	.0	102.0
T048	.24534	48	18110.	•0	102.0
T049 T050	.93373 .96520	49 50	.01005	.0	102.0
			••		
T051 T052	.89267	. 51 52	.00552	.0	102.0
T053	.94969	53	.00339	.0	102.0
T054	.89267	54	00048	0	102.0
T055 T056	•94969 •9144Å	55	00330	0	102.0
1057	.88490	56 57	010658	0	102.0
1058	-84097	58	01358	0	102.0
T059 T060	.93020 .90254	59 60	01967	0	102.0
T061	.96100	61	02946	0	101.9
1062	.89780	62	03364	0	101.8
T063 T064	.93537 .93020	63	03858 042/1	1	101.8
1065	.93028	64 65	042/1	-:1	101.7
1066	.86447	66	07880	::i	101.5
T067 T068	.89531 .93337	67	09325	1	101.4
1069	.99668	68 69	12181	2	101.2
T070	.86147	70	19940	3	100.7
T071 T072	.88490 .96100	71 72	25129 26564	1	100.4
	1,0100			4	100.0

Table A.3.TN. Communalities and Eigenvalues for Nonseeded Bands: Target Area.

VARIABLE	EST COMMUNALITY	Component	EIGENVALUE	PCT OF VAR	CUM PCT
_			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		
T001 T002	.93946	1 2	48.71999 7.36707	67.7 10.2	67.7 77.9
T003	.90880	3	4.31836	6.0	83.9
T004	.91913		2.65991	3.7	87.6
T005 T006	.87217 .89271	5 6	1.95100	2.7	90.3
1007	.81226	7	1.19896	1.7	94.2
T008	.95847	8 9	.41070	1.3	95.5
T009 T010	.95847 .80124	10	.70233	1.6	96.7
TOIL	.93644	11	.60846	.8	98.5
T012 T013	.95163 .87874	13	.59521 .53239	.8	100.1
T014	.94028	14	.45697	.6	100.7
T015	.24477	15	.37926	.5	101.3
T016 T017	.94471 .94408	16 17	.33202	.5	101.7
1018	.94655	18	.25201	.4	102.5
T019	.96A04	19	.220/9	.3	102.8
T020 T021	.96771 .94471	20 21	.19988 .18427	.3	103.1
1022	.92508	22	.14562	.2	103.5
1023	.92697	23	.13320	.2	103.7
T024 T025	.96771 .95380	24 25	.10863	.2	103.9
1026	.95380	26	. 49562	.1	104-1
T027 T028	.91765	27 28	.08488 11670.	:1	104.3
1029	.88657	29	.07018	:i	104.5
T030	.94655	30	.063/3	.1	104.6
T031	.95163	31 32	.06011 .05514	:1	104.6
1032	.99886	33	.04794	ä	104.8
1034	.92090	34	.03703	.1	104.8
1035	.94146	35 36	.43214 .43004	.0	104.9
†637	.95274	37	.02151	.0	105.0
1038	.93946	38	.022/0	.0	105.0
1039	.97331	39	02030	.0	105.0
T040 T041	.90291 .93419	40	.01957 -01962	.0	105.0 105.1
1042	.97331	42	.01122	.0	105.1
1043	.24607	43	.00927	• •	105.1
1044 1045	.86857 .97j34	44	.00759	.0	105.1
1946	.95452	46	.00019	.0	105.1
1047	.89271 .92293	47 48	0004/ 00334	0	105.1 105.1
1048 1049	.93227	49	00855	-:0	105.1
1050	. 97174	EA	009/6	0	105.1
T051 T052	.89j49 .95452	51	01311	0	105-1
1053	.93678	52 53	01407 0157J	0	105.0 105.0
T054	.90394	54	01962	0	105.0
1055 1056	.93849 .93849	55	02687	0	104.9
1057	.86436	56 57	03559	0	104.9
T058	.89678	58	04620	1	104.8
T059	.91432 .84629	59 60	05080 0750o	!	104.7
T061	.94189	61	07832	::1	104.6
T062 T063	.90394	62	0892/	1	104.4
T064	.91763 .92528	63	10926	2	104.2
1065	.94348	65	16248	2	103.8
T066 T067	.88943 .91051	66 67	2049J 28138	3	103.5
1968	.94348	68	30362	-:4	103.1
1069	.92782	69	34648	5	102.2
T070 T071	.88241 .86392	70 71	45685 52071	6	101.6
T072	.94189	72	63748	9	100.9

Table A.3.TS. Communalities and Eigenvalues for Seeded Bands: Target Area.

VARIABLE	EST COMMUNALITY	Component	EIGENVALUE	PCT OF VAR	CUM PCT
T001	.93233	1	53.054.10	73.7	73.7
TOOZ	.95521	5	4.89410	6.8	80.5
T003	.96113	3	4.15024	5.8 3.1	86.2 89.3
T004	.86924 .90693	3	1.3385	1.9	91.2
T005	.77188	6	• 90319	1.3	92.4
T007	.72588	7	· 80051	1.2	93.6
T008	.92377	8	. 19258 . 14292	1.1	94.7 95.8
1009	.96510 .9611J	10	.58931	1.8	96.6
T010 T011	.96866	ii	.51457	.7	97.3
T012	.96174	12	.44061	.6	97.9
T013	.95583		.36978 .32229	.5	98.4 98.9
T014	.94592 .93763	14 15	.28169	.4	99.3
T015 T016	.94432	íő	.25842	.4	99.6
7017	.94005	17	.23901	.3	100.0
1018	.95105	18 19	.21613 .19651	:3	100.3
1019	.95521 .97416	20	.17857	.2	100.8
T020 T021	.94010		.15246	.2	101.0
1022	.94047	55 51	.13542		101.2
1023	.96866	23	.13061 .11363	.2	101.4
1024	.96352 .97416	24 25	.10813	:2	101.7
T025	.90110	26	.08765	.i	101.8
1027	.93008	27	.07853	.1	101.9
8507	.95264	28	.07502	.1	102.1
1029	.93763	29 30	.06055	:i	102.2
T030 T031	.93385 .95583	วัง	.05498	.1	102.3
T032	.95264	32	. 4536 !	.1	102.3
1033	.95372	33	.040/1 .03897	:1	102.4
1034	.89898	34 35	.03054		102.5
T035 T036	.97386 .92124	36	.02843	.0	102.5
1037	.97356	37	.02694	.0	102.6
T038	.94843	38	.0230/	.0	102.6
1039	.94674 .84127	39 40	.02071	:0	102.7
T040 T041	.92372	41	.01382	.0	102.7
T042	.94674	42	P2210.	.0	102.7
1943	.92124	43	.00930	.0	102.7
T044	.96073 .96175	44	.005jù	.0	102.7
T045 T046	.92142	46	.00396	.0	102.7
1047	.82323	47	· · 005/2	.0	102.7
T048	.95742	48	00164	-:0	102.7
1049	.9484J .97386	50	40341	0	102.7
1950		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			
T051 T052	.89579 .92102	51 52	00449	0	102.7
7053	.96082	53	00763	0	102.7
T054	.89813	54	4999	0	102.7
1055	.96082	55	01402	0	102.7
T056 T057	.94018	56	0181/	0	102.6
1058	.85142	57 58	02002	0	0.501
1059	.94917	59	02013	0	102.5
1060	.93010	60	03130	0	102.5
T061 T062	.97108 .9326	61	03759	1	102.5
1063	.94888	62 63	05273	1 1	102.4
1064	.93870	64	06137	-::	102.2
1965	.94497	65	084 79	1	102.1
1066 1067	.92078 11858.	66 67	10293	1	102.0
1968	.94888	68	!1327 !3549	2	101.8
T069	.88283	69	15711	2	101.4
1070	.89A13	70	20420	3	101.1
T071	.91545	71	11352	4 .	100.7
1072	.97108	72	49846	7	100.0

TABLE A.3.C. Communalities and Eigenvalues for All Bands, Non-seeded Bands, and Seeded Bands: Control Area.

ALL BANDS

VARIABLE	EST COMMUNALITY	Component	EIGENVALUE	PCT OF VAR	CUM PCT
COI	.98636	1	14.452/5	76.1	76.1
	.29585	,	1.26990	6.7	82.8
COS	.99337		. 88598	4.7	87.4
C03			.58713	3.1	90.5
C04	.97892		.36879	1.9	92.4
C05	.99533	,	.34014	1.8	94.2
C06	.99831	•			
C07	.99640	7	.2375/	1.3	95.5
COB	.99828	8	.192/1	1.0	96.5
C09	.98835	9	.13059	• 7	97.2
C10	.99477	10	.107/4	.6	97.8
	.29264	ii	. 09439	.5	98.3
C11	.99572	iż	.08435	.5	98.7
		ii	.07755	.4	99.1
C13	.96346		.06270		99.4
C14	.28381	14	.03569	.3	99.6
C15	.94119				99.8
C16	.99702	16	.02950	•\$	
C17	.97763	17	.02341	• !	99.9
C18	.96544	18	•01661	.1	100.0
C19 .	.97137	19	٠٥٥٥٠٠	.0	100.0

NOT SEEDED BANDS

VARIABLE	EST COMMUNALITY	Component	EIGENVALUE	PCT OF VAR	CUM PCT
COI	.79209	1	14.40639	75.8	75.8
COS	.93652	ž	1.40408	7.4	83.2
CO3	.89916	3	.92517	4.9	88.1
C04	.89670		.62445	3.3	91.4
C05	.98033	5	.38487	2.0	93.4
C06	.97830	6	.28338	1.5	94.9
C07	.90648	7	.20296	1.1	96.0
C08	.89256	8	. 18581	1.0	96.9
C09	.85654	9	.13339	.7	97.6
C10	.88215	10	.10646	.6	98.2
	.84322		.09904	.5	98.7
C15 C11	.90033	11	.08615	.5	99.2
C13	.87393	13	.07480	.4	99.6
C14	.87271	14	.04712	.2	99.8
CIS	. 78A43	15	.03587	.2	100.0
C16	.97830	16	.01904	.1	100.1
C17	.93652	17	.01284	.1	100.2
či 8	.88188	iė	00505	0	100.1
C19	.89670	19	026/7	1	100.0

SEEDED BANDS

VARIABLE	EST COMMUNALITY	Component	EIGENVALUE	PCT OF VAR	CUM PCT
'C01	-84822	1	14.71200	77:4	77.4
COS	.91673	•	.81319		89.2
C03	.89335	보다. 그렇게 되었다. 그 아이지?	.52588	4.3	
C04	.95527		.36667	5.8	91.9
COS	.97162	•		1.9	
C06	.98256	6 .	. 14004	1.8	95.7
CO7	.91655	7	.21433	1.1	96.8
C08	.93534		.20050	1.1	97.8
C09	.90897	9	.12118	.6	98.5
C10	.95178	10	.10890	.6 .6	99.0
C10	.88686	11	.06558		99.4
C12	.97162	12	.05121	.3	99.6
C13	.87495	13	. 04401	.2	99.9
C14	.83662	14	.02819	.1	100.0
C15	.86065	15	.02085	.1	100.1
C16	.98256		.00983	.1	100.2
C17	.91673	16	.00109	.0	100.2
C18	.86953	18	005/6	0	100.2
C19	.95527	19	030/2	2	100.0

TABLE A.4.TA. Station-Component Correlationa All Bands: Target Area.

	Comp. 1	Comp.	2 C	Comp. 3	Comp.	4	Comp.	5 Comp	mp. 6	Comp.	7	Comp.	8	Comp.	6	Comp.	10
1001	.85250	.29931	•	.25495	.06240		218/0.	7	.15981	.01304	•	03441		.05701		09386	•
1002	96868.	24420	i	21902	.12054		10/00	7050-	1705	03155		00000		21161.	.	20060-	٠.
1003	76518	90707	•	36092	03315		- 000025	000	25210	28996	-9	05581		03313		1970	
****	TARRY	12569	•		66633		604/0		-19435	06531		04022		18478	•	11470	
1006	.64632	35320	•	15199	.02246		.24.313	2	24401	.03696	•	.31997		03351	_	05553	~
1001	51515	33514	•	.03067	.27597		.40480		5569	.1275	_	.01551		.0639	_	.0080	e .
1008	.71841	41037	;	24013	-,22868		61501.	2.	12102.	18827		1004		0841		.0873	_
6001	. 91955	22504	•	07308	04602		-01002		-01302	-,14834		03308		03841		0140	~~
	86407	31050		-,22866	-14915		990/0		-:02949	02927		02313		04854		.05810	
1012	84000	37584		24795	-111742		06929	0	02670	0018	1	09654		\$1550.		1110	•
1013	.84152	.25538	;	25985	.10728		.03606	-	5338	13906	9	04112		.10775		1496	_
1014	\$6568	.27036	i	12331	15799		1/035	7.	12534	.06190		03086		.00158	•	. 0047	_
1015	.83833	11990	;	36564	21388		16364		02786	.02772	~	.05761		03304		02353	~ «
910	97116	04747	i	23023	-,16461		26430			2000		10000		- 03716		47.000	
1017	26458	02676	•	6/102-	97601.		90110	•	.0300	0000		10000		20000		0000	
9101	.87920	250773	•	- 31235	14200.		1.0804	0300	1,030%	266440.	ve	02020		18379		- 0358	
1019	00000	2000	•	1361	11510		02626		52400	14675		00179		-11744		03352	~
0201	50000	49000	•	93000	1000		1775		120	0070	١ .	03060		0662B		00700	
1022	.88733	18760-	: :	29691	-12309		06269		05187	11289		01039		.03640		04540	
1023	.90377	.23384	;	20515	04166		.04718	07381	1361	02723	3	01489		06278	_	.03542	2
1024	.94280	13265	•	11119	.08662		.04550	ō.	.08129	.05298		10144		02751		09324	4
1025	. 93573	27218	•	00340	.03823		.05624	0.	01345	.0021	~	02337		00346	•	02848	
1026	76677.	45723	i	01340	.13603		90150	0	.05057	.11613		*0100		03746		22412	~
1027	.83061	16761	i	366/7	04266		12636		01423	.00403		09503		-07346		.07398	
1020		2011	i	2000			7700		94.10	19070		001.40		12011		10567	
1059		27.67	:	76.65	15070		1 1107	70710	307	00700		00744		16490		95500	
1031	16918	34695	ii	192070-	00469		02076		00172	02251		06135		.01178		.08586	
1032	.84666	11410.	•	37140	.12748		.18034	-	18070	.00976	•	00132		06236		08830	
1633	*0688·	01368	i	31211	07163		.00244		09124	07218	•	01224		.12831		.07341	- 1
1034	22458	08700	i	13861	15602-		2010	1.770	11770	2000	٠.	00010		**************************************		20270	
1035	20,000	6000	•	0.000	-10939		******		000	106110	- 0	43464		11467		46 400	١.
1037	90106	02521	• •	28662	-14683		16/83	161101	- 01191	05962	٥.	04281		07841		03455	- 10
1038	.90926	17771	•	21976	.06920		.01933	- 0	07799	04189	6	.02842		02796		-,10820	•
1039	.80061	.22780	•	38535	12926		11000	50	09042	09885	2	20418		99660.		05960	•
1040	10478.	.17165	•	20055	.08710		.08593	0	.07862	.06408		.05298		.15334		04453	_
1961	. H7607	.1.588	•	33240	10913		66670.	09820	1820	00688		03490		01653		08065	•
1042	.80203	.26202	•	35319	19876		04721	15272	215	.04269	6	21742		.08092		1680	•
1043	.B1470	10138	•	30814	24222		.18040	14407	105	.04369	•	. 02088		.02135		.1142	•
1044	\$1269.	15500	•	23157	-,16369		91970.	.2.	50002	.01844	•	14718		04297		03285	•
1045	.87608	05543	•	33802	19743		96990.	9840	19890	05824	•	00945		10622		03326	•
1046	.85773	15000	•	36180	*6100		65057	5	200	1100-		- 10365		33460.			

TABLE A.4.TA. Station-Component Correlations All Bands: Target Area. (Continued)

comp. 9 comp. 10																										001001 001101 001101 001101 001101 001101 001201
comp. o com		•	•	•																						
	.15146	19426	01233	,03524	20290		04129	04129	.04129	-04129	400 H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H	00 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0.000 0.000	10011000000000000000000000000000000000	100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	15.05 15.05	10010000000000000000000000000000000000	15265 15265 15265 15265 15265 15265 15265 15265 15265 15265 15265	100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	10010000000000000000000000000000000000	1504 1504 1504 1504 1504 1504 1504 1506 1506 1506 1506 1506 1506 1506 1506	100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	10010000000000000000000000000000000000	1500 1500 1500 1500 1500 1500 1500 1500	10000000000000000000000000000000000000
· o comp.	87615.	.02179	90410	.03888	19860.	1000	01001	12620	12620	12620	023200	12020 11420 12020	12020 12020 12020 12020 12020 12020 12020 12020	10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	10 0 10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	10000000000000000000000000000000000000	10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10	10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10	10 0 10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	10000000000000000000000000000000000000	10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 -	10 - 11 - 11 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 -	10 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 1		10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 -
4 Comp.	56/132	06171.	07476	15891	\$61/00	.05820		08131	04131	04131 07158 10588	04131 07158 10588	- 06131 - 07158 - 10588 - 18244	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		0.001.00.00 0.001.00.00 0.001.00.00 0.001.00.00 0.001.00.00 0.001.00	00000000000000000000000000000000000000	0.01 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		- 8 - 4 - 6 - 6 - 6 - 6 - 6 - 6 - 6 - 6 - 6	- 8 & 7 & 6 & 6 & 7 & 6 & 6 & 6 & 6 & 6 & 6	- 0.0 - 0.0		- 8 & 7 & 6 & 6 & 6 & 7 & 7 & 7 & 7 & 7 & 7	2		
·duno	.02750	14611	09166	18300	.40463	26725	IATAI		40969	40969	18422	106392	. 18422 - 08392 - 10564 - 27509	10569	18422 18422 10564 10564 10564 10564	10564 10564 10564 10564 10564 10564 10564 10564 10564 10564	10564 10564	1040969 1040969 10564 10564 10564 10569 10	10564 10564 10564 10564 10564 105145 105150 105150 105150 105150	. 18422 . 18422 . 18422 . 18422 . 18464 . 18464 . 18564 . 18589		. 1876 . 1882 . 1882 . 1886 . 1886 . 1888 . 1886 . 1886		. 18422 . 18422 . 18422 . 19564 . 19564 . 19523 . 19523 . 19533 . 19533 . 19546 . 19546		
o .dimoo	00610.	.24318	.17383	.26955	.11108	,35359	13487		.19772	.1972	21348 23576	.21348 .23676 .23676	21972 23076 23676 16967	221248 221248 221676 16967 10199	2191 2191 2191 2191 21013 2010 2010	2192 2192 2192 2192 2192 2193 2193 2193	2136 2303 2303 2303 2303 2303 2303 2303 23	21348 21348 161967 21019 21019 2019 2019 2019 2019 2019 20	221348 22	2010 2010 2010 2010 2010 2010 2010 2010	22.00 2.00 2.00 2.00 2.00 2.00 2.00 2.0	213442 213442 213442 213442 213442 213442 213442 213442 213442 213442 213442 213442 213442	18772 18772	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	23134 23134	211772 1 2104772 1 2104772 1 2104772 1 2104772 1 2104772 1 210472 1 210472
	Hore.	12470.	91406	13062	.37584	01304	09202		36284	36284	36284	30284	30284	30.284 - 19165 - 19165 - 19476 - 2198	35.284 1.05.186 1.25.416 1.25.416 1.25.416 1.25.416 1.25.416	35.284 - 35.284 - 35.976 - 35.976 - 35.976 - 13.98	201264 201264 201264 201264 201264 201264 201264 201264 201264	24 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	200 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	10000000000000000000000000000000000000	20126 20126	24 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	10010101010101010101010101010101010101	2000 2000 2000 2000 2000 2000 2000 200	20150 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000	10020 10020 10020 10020 10020 10020 10020 10020 10020 10020 10020 10020 10020 10020 10020 10020 10020 10020 10020
comb.	10871	19668.	90568.	.89554	.74168	.84079	.90190		.74385	.74385	. 90357	. 90357 . 90357 . 90357 . 90316	. 40385 -40357 -60316 -66816	2007 2005 1007 1007 1007 1009 1009 1009 1009 1009	. 40055 . 40055 . 60055 . 60056 . 60056 . 60056 . 60056 . 60056	. 44.185 . 49.55 . 49.55 . 66.81 . 66.81 . 66.81 . 66.81 . 91.56	. 44.185 . 40.157 . 40.157 . 40.158 . 40.158 . 40.158 . 40.158 . 40.158 . 40.158	. 4.185 . 4.185 . 4.185 . 6.61 . 6.68 . 6.68 . 6.68 . 6.68 . 6.68 . 6.68 . 6.68 . 6.68	44.185 49.55 40.6818 40.681	. 40.05 . 4	. 44.185 . 40.157 . 40.157 . 40.1185 . 40.1189 . 40.1189 . 40.1189 . 40.1189 . 40.1189 . 40.1189 . 40.1189	. 4.185 . 4.18	. 4 4 18 4 18 4 18 4 18 4 18 4 18 4 18 4		. 4.185 . 4.185 . 4.185 . 4.185 . 4.185 . 4.186 . 4.18	
	147	940	670	150	151	152	23		245	3 5 5	54 55 56	5 6 6 5 5	\$ 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	55 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	55 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	2	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	55 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	55 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	555 555 555 555 555 555 555 555 555 55	55555555555555555555555555555555555555	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	55555555555555555555555555555555555555

Table A.4.TN. Station-Component Correlations for Non-Seeded Bands: Target Area.

	Comp. 1	Comp. 2	Comp. 3	Comp. 4	Comp. 5	Comp. 6	Comp. 7	Comp. 8	Comp. 9	Comp. 10
1001	.05712	2/191	25237	.02377	1415	-11500	04596	16986	.03046	04992
3	.89426	14378	.23654	02609	11700	21150	12110	.05777	02143	.04832
1004	.69785	51934	.05776	26343	-39174	133582	04871	.05237	02611	16917
1000	.72026	35714	.03115	27899	03433	19162-	16491	15945	.21695	.25349
7 00 0 0 0 0	60619.	34118	*18589 *16434	30596	.11449	-,63392	191751	02320	30176	00814
100%	.66371	.30445	.18768	06879	.08183	24316	03116	12169	19580	.03266
200	. 18015	61499	29595	.02691	22265	06472	06492	.32055	.25937	20763
1012	.77934	56542	.01342	.11026	15565	02839	08100	.01187	08414	03057
	94446	26372	.03692	.050133	.25125	.01937	07281	.01641	-11766	08978
1015	51078.	-,31405	.31042	05510	.00173	164,0 -	00665	.00405	10778	02507
919	.86672	21281	.35248	11109	90/50-	-15588	02508	12160	03842	.04578
1018	.87480	-,34481	.19389	14318	22150	03221	.12873	04080	01387	17678
6101	60036	.32424	11676.	.09558	-14/58	15490	20083	41400-	.07868	91611.
1021	26459	04787	.36819	05308	19122	07575	00439	04061	08179	.07842
1922	50408.	15954	.29669	.02012	10015	01532	.03667	.05794	00244	90600 -
1024	92990	16972	15200	00887	0/168	14290	-,01146	-10298	.05580	- 08189
1025	1858	11504.	13975	.03674	00400	13891	.01500	08776	1.04077	0.7.00.
1026	.73180	\$2555	.23342	1,08641	.0107	52190	50900-	11316	05056	-,13838
1027	1/478	*33864	87252	+0220-	.02436	AC 190.	14379	. 22923	21210-	B/600.
1029	71452	19206	200605	11394	10070	.02714	07167	00875	16367	.00822
1030	.63885	39165	.21050	03635	. OHOO7	09696	.16085	05280	02178	09762
1631	.81030	51002	.20930	26140.	64610.	19028	11052	00489	14610-	.01348
1633	. B46BA	19000-	.21100	19610	10813	04192	-,25009	.30507	15810	Itsii.
1034	18767	34955	01722	.22593	12321	06152	.16425	.05974 05746	-12844	.00023
1036	.78\$76	10,00-	31118	20042	24425	07083	14000	.23001	13756	01633
7691	.86382	10010-	26339	29700	1.17158	06950	02246	03425	06637	07620
1039	. 46143	-15154	-,28976	09152	10389	12516	27467	.04763	-10135	05025
1040	.86365	15/51	26349	01484	.00/00	07/39	04293	10577	01845	01726
1941	.91195	11100	25563	06643	16450.	04537	13039	07531	00666	02435
1042	.65312	24.361	31703	11952	11500	1913	22423	00925	08648	96510
1044	17569	1151.	20369	26194	16310	11948	14093	.06387	.19826	
1045	9+HSH.	.01425	32939	-,28514	00000-	.02017	01221	04130	.01332	10743
9701	.67058	18871	31097	23655	08995	.00162	.01255	111110.	04014	.02828
ı										

Station-Component Correlations for Non-Seeded Bands: Target Area. (Continued). Table A.4.TN.

0																								
Comp. 10	-,11145	10323	06410	.03648	03843	.10605	.01485	.05290	00277	.09205	12121	19990	10360	.15514	06705	.00284	04392	08599	12043	08060.	00137	.02968	.00397	01024
Comp. 9	.18571	00129	05199	-,07551	.08097	.03992	.13055	.16688	05610	10331	.15968	02799	04178	05331	.03767	.08898	.14237	12428	- 15229 -	00690	19070.	09162	.07043	04419
Comp. 8	18949	03971	.03858	.04301	.10449	06443	09610.	.04989	.10235	.07376	.11781	11897	.02619	06792	10494	02831	.08064	10573	05987	.04633	01740	.05613	11491.	*6680°
Comp. 7	06146	.01729	.04668	08630	.12388	20128	.04452	10519	.32350	.27832	08704	.04319	.06523	.01464	.00923	08276	.03228	06362	01978	99140.	0/960.	-24302	.09427	.09765
Comp. 6	21591	02301	.09589	00193	19023	11611	.08739	10440	04656	.21130	-,11104	-, 39529	.03725	.22637	.01371	-,08518	.27458	0375B	-,15034	11427	31100	01157	-,27505	06450
Comp. 5	-16340	21611.	04249	04501	.13652	03743	15/78	98972.	19005	33068	19//0.	.26230	.10132	23609	08485	11627	.14006	.08428	61102.	.09/33	11000-	21472	0357B	.16374
Comp. 4	26302	01703	33834	-,27325	.11139	.28838	.14824	03816	.12780	.25852	.15054	.25524	.17066	19776.	.13437	.05281	.03702	64900.	*1949*	.12834	04907*	.22238	07282	.22476
Comp. 3	-11504	13069	23300	-,36045	19945	19473	28490	-, 33632	19123	13138	.17330	00169	00844	29837	.23947	.12628	.07138	09986	-, 33422	\$0920	33508	18869	-18814	19508
Comp. 2	41461	-, 35431	95050	.01731	56472	0409	26062	.36529	31156.	15865.	.34307	02444	23024	06416	.56683	19464.	.39075	171.49.	14851	.640043	03468	22846	10085	07415
Comp. 1	.07023	19268.	-88302	.85279	.84914	.81747	.85276	.80483	.77813	06109.	. 84443	. 80615	.92218	. 19938	1,167.	.80104	.86672	.64B3A	10489.	.74168.	.87083	.82086	.71756	.92202
	1941	1049	1050	1052	1053	1054	1055	1056	1057	1058	1059	1060	1901	1062	1063	1064	1065	1066	1967	TAGA	6901	1070	1071	1072

Table A.4.TS. Station-Component Correlations for Seeded Bands: Target Area. (Continued).

01																								
Comp.	10904	08091	16140	17052	.01285	06836	96640	-114952	84108°	1105258	06605	.02210	.07832	06033	.00282	00358	01379	.10002	07303	.03736	.05303	04443	.02278	.03049
6																								
Comp.	09367	12258	.01459	.04653	05108	.13188	-13504	04306	1 580.	.11040	11861	.06493	10955	.04745	09515	15333	03089	.24374	06443	08567	06385	.23949	.00001	10184
∞ .																								
Comp.	09673	09739	.01917	.09737	13884	10767	10962	195145	191466	276945	06796	.06902	03396	12735	.13655	.07278	24470	.01195	.14564	.06202	.34293	.00717	03433	.01252
7																								
Comp.	.00502	00486	.03897	10151	.03373	02957	.02353	06120	111743	PB026	12561	01943	01934	.13985	07662	01378	.10299	.10339	02928	.05779	07439	08943	.08129	.04872
9		•	- ^				~	_		_	•			_			_	_			_			
Comp.	- 0768	0647	0353	1362	04895	- 12901	06141	5.0982	-,0762	1468	082B	1742	0200	1032	0228	60000-	1368	.0263.	10660	0738	- 16939	-13994	- 03895	06992
2																								
Comp.	22487	1.040.1	-19312	16174	07653	150601-	01812	0468	09998	-113044	14780	-,12370	31918	13634	-,13736	14693	.02057	-,12383	.00203	-,13183	24245	05318	02675	30795
4																								
Comp.	09759	16864	287795	25421	.15640	.21094	11540	17844	.19976	. 30 140	*04344	11377	05825	.13259	.26439	16696	.22435	.13710	.01189	.11384	31045	12021	.22304	B\$200°-
8																								
Comp.	12016	.06946	32017	28276	01336	90660.	.00770	19428	32698	42395	11066	13905	.07367	51160.	25788	15038	16490	26400	.14974	34225	07851	.3154B	29343	.02018
~	0	•	-0	•	2	=	8	2	2	2	2	2	1	S	•	=	8	-	2		_	-	5	+
Comp. 2	5762	,3408	ולאן.	227	2010.	954.	.1743	. 0.5E	-,073	0700	-,2008	.2142	.0045	1662.	2004	1102	347	2245	3350	1719	,3289	,3924	.0808	1107
Comp. 1	16569	8969B.	19861	.83096	.95274	.68131	.94455	.93694	.83032	.73703	.93228	.88788	.91653	.91055	.85298	.90468	.86392	.84177	.89745	.86657	.76815	13807	-89802	95026.
4	870	6501	1050	1052	1053	1054	1055	1056	1057	1058	1059	1060	1901	1062	1063	1064	1065	9901	1901	1068	6901	1070	1071	1072

TABLE A.4.CA. Station-Component Correlations for All Bands: Control Area.

Comp. 10	00341	.08814	.10256	01640.	.01127	.04276	.07138	.04713	.02229	00688	.02834	102765	.03859	*8480	.03454	.06204	.02135	.14756	16650.
9 Cor																			
Comp.	.092	085	.018	036	.084	.052	.056	123	028	08477	012	960.	.00.	007	104	.050	021	076	065
∞	147	646	149	*14	954	173	398	384	863	554	841	399	999	101	417	546	128.	523	121
Comp.	01	04	-02	.02	10.	02	.16	.10	.02	.02224	= -		12	200-	*	00	08	08	•
7	100	365	552	942	380	1768	1825	880	114	9501	184	1969	718	607	184	1593	181	195	367
Com.	•		=	-	0	-	•	0	•	-:03056	. 16	100	2.	. 32	=	03	02	0.	0
9		5	*	5	0	•	=		6	.5	0	*	9	-	2	?	.5	•	٥
Comp.	.287	037	0610	042	104	-, 120	-1100	1981	- 060	100	-11326	.0756	-12324	1007	0785	-,1545	- 00.40	- 000	.07836
72	=	•	2	9	9	=	6	=	2	98	*	=	•	8	4		-	2	1
Comp.	.3446	0864	-135	1	128	.025	0/4	144	06/6	0/0	.116	1706	2000	1143	1224	00/00	0326	.065	11001.
4		•	•	_	~		~		•	_	•	_		~	_	•	•	_	•
Comp.	.0749	.2243	2662	.0539	2407	.0397	0022	0879	0733	19680	2980	2655	0338	.0142	.2070	.0900	.2551	0025	.0228
m																			
Comp.	06707	00000	.16236	15950	.04036	40019	29939	28429	. 13470	.00039	.30392	.08905	.17314	05713	.28050	34078	.10899	21930	.20947
7				100															
Comp.	27812	28302	19513	.29134	06284	.03586	01195	15910	21461	.00437	16d13	05527	·0429	06164.	41919	.03054	36981	.39255	33342
-																			
Comp.	.82648	96568	.84563	*S#6#*	.92392	01160.	.68194	. 8966s	. 90113	16666.	. 82355	19526.	16418.	. 8091S	.7284R	14906.	.63163	91848.	.87580

Table A.4.CN. Station-Component Correlations for Nonseeded Bands: Control Area.

Сотр. 10	.01993	.05540	06459	.02428	06979	06677	16200-	• 01966	-,03275	.03439	.02634	04185	19600	02733	.05824	68090.	02510	06233	.06203
Comp. 9	.03822	.01426	.06465	.06024	06680.	01829	06150.	03417	02051	1,650	.03353	04738	01003	.03830	14640.	.04502	08134	10538	09172
Comp. 8	.05569	03881	02328	08973	01092	•03256	.08210	07388	03337	.01973	.05312	.01470	10961	06246	.14302	00243	.08303	.01334	02192
Comp. 7	00516	96040-	.06208	.04458	09458	08082	.13793	.07312	,15384	01521	.03168	03121	13677	.05307	16710	-,12548	06862	.04432	.01800
Comp. 6	81461	.08640	.04202	62140.	.01027	03057	-11074	40000	06240	14111	-,10147	11112	-,16138	10166	.03648	06/70	506335	.01216	11490.
Comp. 5	10/62	12,020-	11743	-01502	0.3534	.14450	05/75	0/516	.05077	11124	.21281	06912	.01167	05500	13248	91580.	11875	.04762	81461.
Comp. 4	10475	22873	-,33409	.02495	.26463	.03912	.08153	.17933	-,13538	.08520	13096	.21801	10084	16557	.14563	.01874	-,31552	115914	.01201
Comp. 3	11362	96670*-	.12452	11001.	36176	.27952	.0756	10775	22014	08308	28338	-, 38569	04234	.36071	.14066	.28230	00870	.28353	.02154
Comp. 2	28211	15590	.06691	11111	02072	34002	-,26939	50755	.00920	.0429	.29486	.04353	.27860	.27096	40059	30444	08130	.01880	10060.
Comp. 1	.78945	10606.	.87834	16448.	.87820	98446	.89613	.80641	-91105	91976.	.80434	25188.	11778.	.81544	.70340	.88428	.90459	. 88546	\$1298*
	693	C02	. 003	200	502	900	203	C08	600	913	113	CIS	(1)	¢15	CIS	913	217	619	613

Table A.4.CS.

Station-Component Correlations for Seeded Bands: Control Area.

Comp. 10	. 02772 . 03430 . 03127 . 03128 . 0484 . 0484 . 0484 . 0641 . 0648 . 0641 . 064	
Comp. 9	. 01189 . 01769 . 01769	
Comp. 8		
Comp. 7	002707 00	
Comp. 6	00010 0000 00010 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000	
Comp. 5	100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	
Comp. 4		
Comp. 3	1 1 2 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	
Comp. 2	2. 1	
Comp. 1	1000 1000	

Table A.S.T. Correlation Matrix for the Target Area over All Bands.

	1001	7007	1003	1004	¥.00	1006	1001	1000	1009	1010	
		20749	AILLY	SAICA	70934	.62722	96664.	.32342	.71515	19465	
2001	59699	1.0000	.88853	.50059	.72536	. 50339	.43837	.73471	.88106	10008.	
1003	.67315	.88853	1.00000	.63565	.69192	.53539	.44083	.66433	22028	67688	
1001	.63185	.50059	.63565	1.00000	.46607	.62622	126836	0490	10116	71924	
1005	10834	.72536	26169*	10004.	00000	20000	58011	28481	.52775	45897	
1006	.62722	.50139	4555	22020	30100	2000		13890	16061	39486	
1007	96665	16364.	CH044.	12685.	19689	28483	13899	1.00000	.87800	.62148	
200	20020		2000	10119	CH HY	57775	.39031	.87800	1.00000	. 78466	
1009	11515	98198	97078	19116	7000	10457	10484	.6214R	78466	1.00000	
1010	.59461	190061	\$8525	02115.	47002	21065	43616	26509	14966	. 75642	
	1,181	411.0	14000	03501	6.305.2	57677	.48595	.54489	.10139	.73115	
2101	70101	20442	59260	61762	6//12	58598	.57153	.58850	.72916	.15763	
		70									
1014	11691.	.70040	.61305	.83664	\$5159.	.61860	.51167	.62667	. 15969	. 75083	
1015	.60985	.78021	66106	.75359	.62912	.52681	.47316	.59048	.13462	78497	
1016	. 66827	.90014	.8807	.56033	.66278	\$4564.	.35270	.84176	.92320	.82831	
1017	. 65343	.01075	.83860	.51319	.60330	.40537	.32157	.93080	.91812	16561	
1018	.77458	.76030	. 68228	.78782	29162	\$118.	85864.	.58827	19571.	.82436	
1019	-57382	\$61c6°	. 88942	.45554	865/90	12524.	.35335	.74982	.84672	11818.	
1020	1441.	. 88542	. 90645	.70200	. 19523	\$1509.	.48935	19021	60616.	.83533	
1021	.70383	.86137	19489	*9649*	17363	.54122	.47522	.70223	-81902	.84983	
1022	.67868	160/8	90629	67986	\$65.04°	1881	.32125	.75349	.84487	.84939	
5201	95797		704/8	£8757.	70101	200.	75956.	020000	15008.	1418.	
1024	80157	81.50	41428	66423	17365	2/845	. 46113	. 16475	.88824	65518.	
1025	51515	. 90246 . 81261	21661.	53372	10001	.48102 48164	29392	90200	.93560	. 76536	
1027	.60657	.80155	89425	.11373	10112	54145	.50586	.61479	71509	87447	
1028	.75182	17568	.91663	67176	41108-	54518	51619	58526	.A1970	86704	
1029	20165	98162	17291	.55858	1656.	45331	30931	78181	.83151	.73686	
1030	.72563	.71165	.83275	.80899	-63/02	.58020	.36181	.56726	.72352	.74563	
1031	91879	85621	.86793	. 17113	16205	51066	48686	.59131	66318	. 81341	
1611	.64324	9237A	92246	19619	70015	40418	90171	4000	20110	40000	
1016	7117	74570	79050	70489	55/63	505.10	19261	1050	41981	24141	
1035	69578	.72294	.62238	.48737	56093	58196	.44286	.63125	.80950	.60297	
1036	*69485	.61111	.55582	.45665	19764	11995	.31285	.45743	.67255	.54938	
1037	.80164	37516	11669.	.60851	.05035	18/99	.47282	-65695	.82459	.65828	
8601	E + C F A -	077.1	. 12313	87199	12001	97009	. 55685	.48527	. 19959	.66862	
1039	. 85600	20026	11115	.61143	.00463	.55932	.43094	.43645	.67132	11205	
0701	99098	19119	21589.	26159	594465	.68753	.60837	48550	60109	.60376	
1042	.80042	SHIKA	67519	45429	SE HAR	57455	3887	4000	44004	10000	
104.3	72127	60.07	40.00	17037	95.419	0000	00000	5000	00460	20110	
1044	.67507	70916	.61162	.61933	.52889	54300	.39353	. 64401	15554	.59276	
1045	.77106	SIFOL.	99199	.59849	18,19.	63723	.40573	.63087	. 80201	.60427	
1046	.19214	11911.	.64282	.54574	05949.	.61164	.59357	.47321	.77568	.59578	
										*	

Table A.S.T. Correlation Matrix for the Target Area over All Bands.

9 1010	.59687 .58897	•	1516 . 65516		6569. 55461	• •	7864 .59762		68239 .83405			••		77528 . 62629		86950 .68443			83181 .68707 79256 .68743		10701				67598 .79523				•	9184 .76768.			•	97/80
1008 1009	.35637 .5		32504				•	•	. 78562 .8		•	.73111	•	74139			*	•	. 62160 . 7		101				13162							Ī		0/808.
1007	.64434	.51674	.43782	.31940	.54418	.51710	.23402	.22506	14282	. 39033	05554	37291	.39416	42204	53716	32892	3370E.	.53456	. 46252		101	.55343	87075	.51319	.60330	75156	.93080	.91812	. 79531	66219	.72139	.71379	. 79519	13217
1006	.68350	68999	89999	54853	.53345	55299	1405.	27893	42878	. 68440	87915	35587	845548	.37429	25005	34787	160623	.62942	54195		1016	12899	. 90014 91014	56033	66278	07527	84170	.92320	16828°	16672	72853	. 77932	69658	00000
5	.5/934	.72035	000000	.54201	91916	12070	.54526	51/15	. 67179	*6650	10000	.71950	62999	.63164	750R9.	.62306	11585.	.74070	11087		510.	\$8409.	.78021	13359	-64912	19076	5.048	.73462	16481.	85582	93151	.65025	1.60000	69468
1001	. 55557	.17657	.61034	.60859	.58856	.56433	19165.	.23981	.49770	.69860	\$5107	.32788	56444.	53545	15119	.41442	58658	.57518	.38271		1014	11691.	. 70640	83664	*6159 *	19119	.62667	.15969	. 75083	92754	.80884	1.00000		.17932
5	.65820	.70651	16169.	*6699*	.70065	.68601	.70092	48748	.84152	.75694	10001	.71673	.75563	.72671	6776	.67861	ראאי	.6539	.73029		1013	.70101	.75402	291197	67712	67153	.58850	.72916	.75763	.83801	1.00000	.80884	19168	.72853
1002	.62873																3		114/17		7017				63052									
	. 70861	.89627	11285	. 19549	.77868	179510	.73535	***	1101.	8+408.	00540	. 56037	69498.	51275	.86687	.58789	18231	.81270	. 64511		101	1787.	.74929	1747	-61095	11066	.60492	.74966	.75642	1.00000	10918	.92754	.87874	19261.
i	1041	1049	1050	1052	1053	1055	1056	1058	1059	1060	1001	1063	1064	1065	1067	1060	1060	1070	1071			1001	1002	1001	1005	9001	9001	6001	1010	101	1013	101	1015	1016

Table A.5.T. Correlation Matrix for the Target Area over All Bands.

Color		=	7012	1013	101	cioi.	1016	1017	1010	1019	1020	
1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,	90	16216.	41674	.90143	.90511	.08/18	060810	. 75253	1.0000	1.00000	.85640	
1,000	20	.8200	.76768	.73336	.80526	.90069	90834	.88108	.85640	.85620	1.00000	
1986 1986 1986 1988	12	.86370	. 62283	.81636	.82911	90816	94145	.86301	.07013	.05676	.91471	
17.56	25	82008	. 80103	.76108	.85393	*0/78*	02906	57199	10000	14100.	61700	
1,125	2	.03478	.90663	.84938	.90835	*0000°	61048	1890/	09569	612070	014000	
1985 1985	**	12057	69396	78314	79313	75200	92279	.89764	.76088	.07315	.92013	
1,000 1,00	. 9	.50395	43782	.53250	.55795	.58981	80848	.78543	.57442	.78986	.65830	
The control of the	2	19839	46768	.84021	.82689	.86192	.78354	.76183	.84665	.80510	90886	
1982 1982	9 0	61160.	50000	41044	72830	9755	90748	98186	70556	.78850	.82217	
Triple T		7646 8	41100	85599	90256	.64302	78207	.69529	93769	.67889	\$6189	
2524 1730 18965 1851 4857 3020 <t< td=""><td>35</td><td>.92222</td><td>91344</td><td>56816.</td><td>.86920</td><td>. 98874</td><td>13795</td><td>.71303</td><td>12966.</td><td>.12515</td><td>19164</td><td></td></t<>	35	.92222	91344	56816.	.86920	. 98874	13795	.71303	12966.	.12515	19164	
\$5264	35	86011.	.73020	.76656	.73910	-86462	.86414	.82161	.85573	.84204	.91109	
1986 1988	23	.82647	63057	.63113	19190	. 84343	. 69785	.86071		.75642	. 19133	
1370 5551 6136 5551 6136 6277 6111 1031 7635 7436 7436 7437 6541 7437 6413 1031 7636 7436 7437 6436 7437 6431 7437 7441 7437 7441<		59700	21402	64419	1929	.62322	76291	.72359	.57241	.65697	. 18226	
1981	96	.53396	10005	44252	.58858	.55670	18559	.61306	.51977	.57157	61809	
68814 -71935 -71935 -71935 -71935 -79434 68813 -67862 -71938 -71935 -67836 -71935 -67836 -71936	31	11601.	04199	.67305	.13742	17599.	. 78100	.12997	.68299	.67173	.85556	
	36	.800%	.77035	.74150	.81462	.68677	91967	.64152	.77550	.64834	.83345	
. 1966	33	.68039	29819	11988	. 75775	19449	.58316	. 54603	.70526	.62749	. 73264	
. 1966	: ;	14845	71038	63508	78175	.64782	69452	.63321	.71938	.59201	.17875	
	2	19901	.70588	•	.76618	55102	.62128	.55073	.66731	.51480	.68267	
6624 6534 6534 6534 6505 6508 7508 7508 6508 6508 6508 6508 6508 6508 6508 6	7 :	07560	4666	.50063	00/00	5000	77 107	72145	58620	19989	180907	
66942 72739 72061 .75225 .65483 .62152 .51181 .69804 .57104 .65346 .65342 .65352 .651267 .652416 .69942 .72739 .72061 .75225 .65483 .62352 .53181 .69804 .57104 .69365 .64735 .72699 .72299 .62018 .69739 .72299 .62018 .69739 .72299 .62018 .69739 .72299 .62018 .69739 .72299 .62018 .69739 .72299 .62018 .69739 .72299 .62018 .62018 .62018 .62018 .62018 .62018 .62018 .62018 .62018 .62018 .62018 .62018 .62018 .62018 .72299 .62018 .72299 .62018 .62018 .62018 .72299 .72		20110.	15459	61719	74970	99969	75815	69082	.63887	.64477	.80036	
.69942 .7201 .7201 .7522 .6530 .6235 .53181 .69804 .57104 .72638 .69735 .72638 .69735 .77638 .66735 .77638 .66735 .77638 .66735 .77638 .66735 .77638 .66735 .77638 .66735 .77638 .66735 .77638 .77639 .65218 .77639 .65218 .77639 .65218 .77639 .65218 .77639 .65218 .77631 .69731 .77643 .77631 .69731 .77643 .77631 .69731 .77647 .77631 .69731 .77647 .77631 .69731 .77647 .77631 .69731 .77647 .77631 .69731 .77647 .77631 .69731 .77647 .77631 .69731 .77647 .77631 .77647 .77631 .77647 .77631 .77647 .77631 .77647 .77631 .77647 .77631 .77647 .77631 .77647 .77631 .77647 .77631 .77647 .77631 .77631 .77647 .77631 .77647 .77631 .77631 .77647 .77631 .77647 .77631	. 9	94649	.62142	.62891	.66602	.61389	10803	.65823	.61261	.62416	. 75490	•
73865 770538 -67143 -67164 77551 -7229 -62218 -66218 -66715 -67269 -65218 -6521		2,669.	.72739	.72061	.75225	.65383	.62352	.53181	+0869	.57104	\$1089.	
69789 66910 61008 77551 77479 79125 65914 65568 6927 61768 77552 69316 65291 6	80	213865	.70638	.67143	21901.	12335	. 19463	.71355	.70728	-66735	. 19843	
. 65623 . 66860 . 77669 . 65292 . 59931 . 45826 . 69257 . 51768 . 69627 . 69257 . 51768 . 69253 . 69252 . 69252 . 69252 . 69252 . 69252 . 69252 . 69253 . 69252 . 6925	20	.69789	66610	63008	14551	71478	79325	.75934	.05568	69291	82629	
	5	.67563	.68860	.17669	68299	.52922	50931	.45826	.69257	.51768	.59620	
	. 25	.65623	11019.	.58531	.69363	25069	. 71365	20999	.58818	.62930	.73170	
. 10165	25	-08302	263636	15206	. 17053	16.19.	1,000	*0*61	. 75632	18901	.88700	
.65005 .61914 .69507 .78852 .67504 .72608 .72834 .60157 .60157 .60157 .51296 .52265 .52265 .55071 .72608 .72834 .60157 .60157 .60157 .60157 .60157 .60157 .60157 .60157 .60157 .60157 .60157 .60157 .60157 .60157 .60157 .60157 .60164 .75252 .76554 .75632 .76554 .76539 .76543 .76639 .76542 .76547 .76539 .76542 .76547 .76531 .76639 .76542 .76542 .76547 .76531 .76631 .76632 .76542 .76547 .76531 .76632 .76542 .76547 .76531 .76632 .76542 .76542 .76547 .76531 .76632 .76542 .7	55	.70185	.68791	74677	. 19027	61119	16357	72198	.71370	.69360	.87793	
\$7260	99	-65005	41019	18699	.78852	19979	.63396	.76687	.63296	24569.	.84418	
.6816 .63952 .76454 .7663 .76619 .89145 .85452 .75252 .86123 .76419 .76419 .89145 .65184 .76419 .76419 .89145 .85452 .76458 .76419 .76419 .76419 .76419 .76412 .65184 .76412 .76512 .65184 .76412 .765	57	.57260	.50400	.52665	.59136	.56071	72608	.72834	.60157	55289.	.83139	
. 16944 . 76439 . 75132 . 90254 . 65549 . 73640 . 67374 . 78437 . 66184 . 74516 . 75643 . 73651 . 73017 . 75643 . 75643 . 73017 . 75647 . 7475 . 74631 . 75612 . 65420 . 67459 . 67459 . 695693 . 75612 . 65420 . 63540 . 47715 . 57389 . 56364 . 65401 . 68329 . 65403 . 6550 . 65	26	.68016	63952	10454	.13663	16039	89145	.85452	.75252	.86723	88296	
.04156 .06517 .79930 .90136 .74930 .01023 .73655 .01261 .73017 .76547 .74956 .56593 .75612 .65420 .75547 .7475 .7495 .56560 .63410 .80346 .66593 .75612 .65420 .65560 .65561 .65561 .65561 .6557 .80346 .66502 .84033 .65561 .6557 .80346 .66502 .84033 .65593 .72595 .71295 .65577 .87835 .86596 .66508 .85986 .65512 .65549 .71295 .65577 .87835 .86596 .66508 .85986 .55479 .71235 .80135 .78844 .55449 .73639	09	.76944	.76439	.75132	.90254	. 68549	73640	.67374	.78437	466184	16355	
.76547 .77975 .74521 .76037 .57167 .67659 .56593 .75612 .65420 .55540 .67912 .65420 .65540 .61910 .61910 .61910 .61910 .61910 .61910 .61910 .61911 .65561 .66561 .66562 .64113 .65561 .65561 .61912 .65602 .64113 .65577 .61912 .66602 .64113 .65912 .65912 .65602 .64113 .65912 .65912 .65912 .65912 .55910 .59910 .5	19	.84358	. 82517	. 79930	.90136	.74930	. 61023	.73655	19218	.73017	.87992	
.53540 .47715 .57389 .56366 .63810 .63870 .68948 .6662 .84033 .62567 .62561 .683246 .66602 .84113 .62505 .63937 .63937 .63937 .63937 .63937 .63936 .66602 .84113 .63937 .63937 .63936 .66602 .84113 .63937 .63937 .63936 .66602 .86113 .63937 .63937 .63936 .78846 .52449 .73639	62	.76947	51611.	.74521	.76037	.5/167	.67659	.58593	.75612	.65420	10158	
.63937 .63270 .61824 .71295 .66577 .87836 .86696 .68085 .85986 .45930 .73639 .73639	549	.53580	59600	. 57389	.56366	. 63610	. 63870	. 80948	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	.64033	.84556	
.46512 .42930 .59018 .57479 .47306 .80136 .78844 .52449 .73639	99	.63937	.63270	.67824	.71295	.66577	87830	96898	. 68085	.85986	89705	
	99	.46512	.42930	.59018	.57479		80136	. 78844	.52449	.73639	. 79003	

Table A.S.T. Correlation Matrix for the Target Area over All Bands.

1	1101	7101	1013	1014	4101	1016	1017	1018	1019	1020	
2961	.57707	.52761	. 19817	.62628	.60617	.62718	.62318	.56303	.61785	61649.	
690	.72120	.64436	15029	11609.	66537	63630	.53360	109601	.52229	.73603	
27.0	56307	51107	.51219	.61531	26000	77512	.73916	126351	. 73036	19429	
1072	. 79426	.79072	. 19746	91016	tirij.	. 17363	* 1000		61913	.86530	
	1621	1022	1023	1024		1026	1027	1028	1629	1030	
1001	.70383	890/9	.7874	.74168	21ct7.	. 51277	.60657	.15162	.59102	.72563	
1003	19499*	90.78	.87403	.62479	. 14972	15049	. 69425	.91663	.77291	.03275	
700	19619	.6 / y86	. 75283	.66453	53372	40855	. 71373	67176	.55858	.63702	
1006	.54122	11694	.60777	.54072	.48102	38164	.54745	.64518	.45331	.58020	
200	11922	32125	. 53832	.46113	.39382	.24520	.50586	.51619	.30931	.36181	
600	.07902	.84487	.80657	.88824	.93560	19461	.71509	.81970	.63151	.72352	
	.64983	.004439	1111	. 81449	16536	19499	.87447	.86704	.73686	. 14563	
1012	.62283	.80103	.90263	.77312	96549	43982	.85494	.85003	.67453	+1106.	
1013	.61636	.70 i 08	.84938	79807	415314	53250	.84021	.84534	. 72830	. 985599	
1015	11806	*0178	40698	.76939	1,4400	18085	.86192	.86528	.85510	.84302	
910	54146	.90220	.84075	.89654	. 42279	87808	.78354	.07529	.90748	.78207	
	10100.	85173	AOSHO	19719	10100	57462	84465	92030	70556	93769	
6	.85676	80141	.76215	.07658	97.115	78980	.80510	. 03160	.78850	61889	
1020	.91471	. 68715	.8697	.96292	.92013	.85830	. 83720	.90886	.02217	\$6518.	
1921	.85859	1.00000	. 63696	.87810	00500	.72721	.83386	75708	. 82040	61578	
1023	-30960	68828	1.40000	11478	. 10th	95175	.81167	21012	17871.	95258	
1024	.85227	.07810	.81471	00000	.93682	. 86509	51167	22/58.	26191	11050	
1025	.83798	.86590	. 80242	. 93682	00000	00000	.55407	.65333	.68832	. 51529	
1027	.63386	.62201	.87187	. 79115	. 70859	.55407	1.00000	1722	.69125	.80376	
050	16690	97454	.91012	.85722	19500	65333	68125	1.00000	1.00000	. 70135	
050	.82844	84519	.85256	78236	.71050	.51529	.80376	. 86252	.70135	1.00000	
1031	1	.74785	15906	207717	. 65868 7.556	44220	.87957	89808	.66416	. 17454	
1032	204/00		4644	87072	84.198	68911	89540	.87562	.78486	.79398	
636	00010	AH212	80976	80008	78600	57445	.75103	.78289	.74299	.85056	
035	.12763	90459	61000	. 11949	. 83225	69203	.57685	16659.	.70466	.55347	
1036	91079.	911,90	.59451	.62771	.71170	.57230	,51835	.57038	02065	66105	
. 1601	.76783	.14985	11001	.19724	.84763	.67468	.67595	. 74858	11517	. 66996	

Table A.5.T. Correlation Matrix for the Target Area over All Bands.

Table A.S.T. Correlation Matrix for the Target Area over All Bands.

######################################	1631	9.								
### 1992		1424	.81302	.18918	. 50450	67255	.82459	.79959	.67132	60169
13134 1962 1910 1910 1910 1910 1910 1910 1910 191		960/1	.82647	.05520	.57700	53396	70917	. 80040	.68039	.72028
######################################	•	13020	.83057	.85979	201/9	. 50301	.68140	.77635	-67862	.69260
1984 1984	•	9600	00102	98216	15/47	58858	2717	61462	26175	74984
13495 46541 46671 72299 71459 7154	• •	16462	.84343	.77866	.62322	55670	.68441	11989	19645	.67013
11100	•	16414	.89785	.83213	16891	.65551	.78100	.73979	.50315	.66388
79167	•	15161	12098.	.72299	.14359	.61306	. 72997	25199	.54603	15/19.
1986 1989	• •	15573	91526	. 15642	19275	57157	.68299	. 64834	.49420	62749
1978 1960 1979		1109	.89269	.79133	.78226	61809	.82256	.83345	.66733	.73264
1918	•	1/682	669933	.61299	.12163	.64016	.76783	.76850	.61964	11869.
1772	•	14673	.87516	. 88212	70550	91199.	. 72985	. 11119	.57579	.64547
1,000 0.00	•	580%	.84874	.80976	00070	.59651	19077	. 82638	.71854	.14579
1,000	• •	5550	84798	78600	.63225	71170	.82763	.01131	.70205	72989
1995 1996 1729		5600/	11689	.57445	.69202	.57230	.67468	.63309	.49162	.61631
10000	1287	9110	.89540	.75103	57685	51635	.67595	• • 5926	. 60567	16199
		986	30518.	. 78289	16460	8070	9699/	14000	201100	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
1.00000		520.2	18489	66241	9950	3386.	11517	70000	00436	90179
1988		9389	.81288	.72960	50844	44891	59197	.68462	.60875	.67270
- 12268	-	0000	.85988	.67512	.59356	.54704	.66889	.72257	.53159	.67178
\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$		15988	1.0000	.82350	56099	10119.	-74740	.70024	.61362	.67389
\$9799		716	90000	1.0000 L	00000	70266	12010	.00105	76660	73651
68662 77257 70024 75679 80105 77650 72650		70.4	6110	63026	17245	1.00000	.82502	.70620	17591	.67013
. 68962 . 72257 . 70024 . 75679 . 60105 . 77891 . 67189 . 65279 . 70660 . 70660 . 77891 . 67189 . 65279 . 71800 . 61101 . 67189 . 65279 . 71800 . 61191 . 6011		6889	.74748	14441	.93923	82503	1.00000	.87879	.82338	. 19258
-61875 -5-159 -6-1362 -6-560 -7-2650 -		15551	.70024	.15679	50108	.70620	.87879	1.0000	16958	.85458
60961 60		1129	.61362	64560	7,0660	67013	. 82338	.85428	1.00000	1.00000
\$5950		6014	.66646	.71900	.03761	. 81311	.87885	.88760	.91647	.83489
\$5558 \$5.500 \$5.500 \$6.		9755	.62371	.70063	.15634	.80943	.81068	.83967	.95533	17031
\$5443 \$596		100	44444	00000	4000	7176	84042	72071	22978	71926
\$4966	54142 S4142	9117	A 704	96500	96106	46508	05845	85833	63159	76052
\$4369 . \$4361 . \$4364 . \$4361 . \$4361 . \$4363 . \$4363 . \$4364 . \$72913 . \$74707 . \$5489 . \$74363 . \$74364 . \$74		2403	.68289	65578	. 88872	. 80885	.92464	.86215	.01608	.80731
\$1290 \$1229 \$1229 \$1220 \$14300 \$14400 \$14400 \$140000 \$140000 \$		196	16809	.66310	.60381	.54363	.67989	.74288	.63344	.76943
. 57602 . 65794 . 73596 . 95471 . 60374 . 6336 . 65371 . 65771		0,135	.72913	.74707	96876	74386	.93591	.88648	. 03512	76017
60346 65079 57162 51473 55073 60217		7075	*****	19261	10.40	01:10	10968	82611	1047	23775
\$1757 . \$5717 . 71762 . 73796 . 65455 . 63326 . 65896 . 71535 . 6646 . 46465 . 71536 . 66464 . 46465 . 76495 . 66464 . 46465 . 66464 . 46465 . 66464 . 46465 . 66465 . 66465 . 66465 . 66465 . 66465 . 66465 . 66465 . 66465 . 66465 . 66465 . 66465 . 70675 . 66466 . 70675 . 66466 . 70675		2070	57163	61473	, S.007.	17104	45570		CALAN	76969
-67557 . 64462 . 72899 . 71535 . 80.07 . 66806 . 66464 . 46465 . 66464 . 46465 . 65616 . 65616 . 65616 . 65616 . 65616 . 71636 . 65696 . 65696 . 70673 . 65696 . 70673 . 65696 . 70673 . 65696 . 70673 . 65696 . 70673		1119	.71762	13798	.85455	. 83326	.91428	. 84136	.86675	. 80328
. 60696 . 65231 . 54495 . 49455 . 60696 . 40508 . 64923 . 64923 . 64923 . 55586 . 55586 . 70675 . 65898 . 70678 . 65898 . 74694 . 76894 . 76896 . 76896 . 74694 . 7469	•	2879	. 12899	.11535	.80/07	90899	.80009	.81831	.74205	.76516
.55865 .55856 .1626 .1626 .56898 .2587 .65898 .56888 .56888 .56888 .56880 .56880 .56880 .56880 .56880 .5688	•	1251	.54495	.49455	.6024	50404	.65466	- 80682	13389	15157
46841. 66481. 66869. 59010. 65649. 68894.	•	Trock	01007	20,00		70478	B 2 8 0	27919	76453	74168
20000	•	4364	11030	4580A	00000	74594	77405	.70724	.54921	.67735
	•	20070	3:200	24000		•				

Table A.S.T. Correlation Matrix for the Target Area over All Bands.

																											503											
1040	.54477	.7420	77201	.63026	.72346	.67622	.58440	.81608	.64766	.72814	.74213	*3557.	1000	1050	74285	17169.	.61034	.61008	. 60668	59764.	. A1516	.65516	.69789	.66610	.63008	71478	. 19325	. 15934	.65568	. 69291	.75334	.73375	.74056	.82542	.85208	67471	72005	enna,.
1039	.45595	.75455	19019	.50524	.62048	.54679	.50446	.60377	.57401	.75161	.70734	.63188		1049	.89627	.70651	17657	.72035	.66689	.51674	1530A	64119	.84945	.63369	96447	.73695	.72299	.62018	. 80418	.59110	.75783	.73070	.84413	.78822	. 76789	71176	797.07	*0/B/·
Bro.	.55366	+6808.	.05865	6888	.74128	.66223	.56531	66988.	. 68460	. 80459	.80557	. 78186	817/00	1048	.80485	.71804	.55557	. 66493	.68350	44214	10018	. 1946	.73865	.70638	71972	72335	. 19463	.71355	.70728	. 19843	.78678	.70936	.17090	. 19632	.81624	. 66927	70102	0518/
1037	. 74873	.75246	76886	77769	75015	. 70549	266999	.75052	. 15243	.78808	.70115	.84156	08100.	1047	. 10861	.65820	.73269	.57934	.82627	.64434	50407	58897	24549	.72739	12061	.65383	.62352	18165	*0869*	.57104	.67348	+4169.	.70882	.67558	.59693	44.100	94599	.68368
1036	.64206	61889	64209	60534	63327	57719	29403	.63522	.67563	13081	.53421	001/1	ABC00.	1046	.19214	64282	54574	05859	*9119*	59357	77568	59578	.64546	24129	16829	61389	.70803	.65823	19219.	15500	71.383	61335	,12534	73215	88561	CONDS	3116	61/19
50	. 73024	.65630	.61382	71837	15419	15929	16437	04/99.	.78900	.66650	56835	54788	10051	1045	111106	.64155	64949	.61481	.63/23	.40573	0/00	.60427	·68214	.65923	.61713	93066	15815	.69082	.63887	71444.	.71343	10118	14147	26961.	26828	70.117		- FR/32
1034	.75574	.84251	.82202	.62260	70107	69368	.56037	.71648	.70321	.75859	.56953	.66027	05167.	1044	.67507	29119	.61933	. 52089	.54206	.39353	10440	59276	.67102	60709.	.59737	10661.	17397	.72145	.58620	. 64661	68860	67779	98859	. 19436	.80202	202210		67400
1033	.54580	.74505	15740	16206	7857	.80505	.64387	.693I4	.75232	10965	.58652	.70759	.13467	1043	.12126	62180	46824	.51638	06664	.39483	1711	56792	63520	*6695*	.50023	20119	.74180	.70590	.54833	.63857	70611	69145	.66185	.70553	78592	40403		1111
1034	.54052	157/9*	11001.	75422	74504	24.40	.56539	9/119	14549	57115	.63888	•62484	10701	1045	.89042	\$7539	65459	.58835	.55045	.36878	00714	51,462	19001	.70588	.60.123	55102	.64128	.55073	.66/31	.51480	19069	66.372	.71586	.68935	70546	610010	*****	LL879-
1631	.30706	.76782	-01742	50947	. Ko21c	.03367	.4334B	.73832	15115.	.59428	. 68200	69254	27531.	1041	19906.	15659	62649	9699	165171	-41922	10000	158564	.74845	.71039	.63908	C. 1049.	.69452	126691	.71938	. 59201	.72241	.68830	.16585	.77825	18847	0.50	91.10	4 JOE 1
	1058	090	1901	200	790	590	990	1907	1068	690	070	20	972		100	1003	400	500	900	100	000	910	110	012	513		910	113	010	610	021	022	023	920	950	020	120	424

Table A.S.T. Correlation Matrix for the Target Area over All Bands.

1050	.64429	.57602	. 12994	.73596	.96371	.96520	.82611	11153	.86598	.78518	.90015	081980	91000	91139	90776	.82867	1.00000	.56149	16006.	.82027	***	. 83228	85779	70581	.76024	12421.	.75136	.75672	2117	. 76076	16011.		20411.	19284	.63741	85618	18544
1049	.80209	.73290	.68362	. 19207	.75484	.85667	.93373	08918	\$166P.	.86749	19717.	. 76455	76606	13455	.89057	1.00000	.82867	.73067	.81016	. 19126	10001	.82935	17668	.41721	.72652	. 85875	.88253	.63712	45676	.67953	262535		16669.	89668	.78187	68420	. 88094
1048	.10025	.61009	.72913	.74707	.92898	16366.	.88648	716697	.86636	.81788	.82443	.85555	96654	41119	00000	18068	.90776	.64439	.87165	-81115	0000	.85306	288622	.51397	.76159	.76708	.75618	.76125	18640	.14925	20121		. (2384	81660	.67826	81848	77633
1047	. 59053	.70215	.61394	.66310	.60381	.67989	.74288	74047	90569	.64581	.58072	98965	60630	*0660	67116	.73451	.65339	. 70945	.60036	.62148	99700	.63725	.51313	34895	.50964	.67518	62069.	.70143	* 1007	.56893	.57513	2010	9557	648330	.64065	SABAK	.68050
1046	.67076	.54986	62403	.65578	. 66472 80845	92464	.86215	16708	94455	11017.	.86650	91197		70000	86955	79334	\$1068	.72488	.92960	90916	.00100	14040	. 83278	64201	73059	69863	.69832	86562	61180	35151	69169		1016	11/617	69633	1950	76243
1045	.68468	.54143	.69117	15439	90740		65633	70052	.67733	.82227	\$1F4B.	20000		20000	.94534	.86592	99196	.58610	99506.	.80031	26170	12/50	. 86858	59/30	.14096	.16360	.70546	16021	£14/0°	13047	16869		271410	79150	.64465	AZHA1	79836
1044	59655	.55458	.56393	.68508	.83692	.84042	.72071	71026	78027	. 72892	. 79228	000001	64460	60765	. 85555	.76455	.87980	.51432	91824	.78170	10686.	.83234	.90045	579AA	14727	.66585	.70549	89069	9919	. 15915	.62171	00101	66719	.76942	54689	70005	116711
1043	.68089	10164.	67343	09969	.85143	89068	.76279	10/5/	91744	.76384	1.0000	. 19228	*15.60	.86630	.82443	19711	90015	.48080	.88331	172341	0.594.	11121.	.76258	12634	68482	.66952	• 66624	.70149	9/659	95669.	.67773	61000	07770.	.75280	16985	40.00	. 70233
1042	.57387	.60403	.62379	.70063	15034	81068	.83967	11011	94108	1.00000	10.184	.72892	17770	10147	181788	86749	18518	91709	\$1.98°	17849	256.195	.73485	. 73783	65115	.62473	.72030	16611.	.76039	15095	02109*	54463		69107	55528	90,/9	447.6	11595
1601	.70155	.63457	60646	.71900	.83761	.07885	.88760	74016	1.00000	.92108	.81744	.18027	56770	57640	.86636	41668.	.8699	96839	.88160	. 79838	96171	.61432	.83423	.5555	11897	.82159	.80913	. 82723	00619.	.68785	61829	51510	54628.	. 66205	.74880	27176	66929
	1029	1031		1034	1035	1037	1038	1039	1041	1042	1043	7501	1043	0.00	1048	6501	1050	1021	1052	1053	1024	1055	1056	1058	1059	1060	1901	1062	1007	1064	1065		1001	9991	1070	1671	2101

Table A.5.T. Correlation Matrix for the Target Area over Ali Bands.

	1051	7501	1053	1054	1055	1056	1057	1050	1059	1060	
1050	.56149	.90037	.82027	.58994	.83428	92179	.82450	.70581	.76024	.72421	
1981	1.00000	.59154	.69427	.89267	13195	65569	.50955	.40585	.61270	.73152	
1052	,59154	1.00000	.71405	.57813	15/24	.82304	.68447	.56526	.67054	.71531	
1053	12660	5057	00000-1	13687	69444	.87362	.80732	. 13173	.87203	17117	
924	19268	5/8/3	13687	.00000	6/0//	.632B2	.50783	.45013	.59600	. 78605	
955	56167	42.104 A2.104	67676	28267	00000	00000	76477	20017	.86774	118071	
1981	5005	68447	56708	50783	77162	75477	1.0000	64007	78292	45205	
IDSA	\$9505	50026	. 13113	45013	11002	65304	16048	1.00000	.69202	.48069	
		4 7 10 5 4	01203	69400	. A6/74	A3218	18292	.69202	1.00000	.78623	
650	0/210	****	507100	20701	74077	77570	45205	48069	. 78623	1.00000	
090	20167	15000	1000		9.71.00	24349	71240	55679	84290	96498	
1901	- 4000	73570	84850	85184	.007e	76170	14041	.63700	.13752	.17555	
200	.52284	51019	91817	48680	11316	12848	.81118	16861.	.88434	92119.	
200	. Keen	44726	86548	57645	2604A.	. 83442	.16732	.12930	.93020	.76275	
400	46934	62182	86556	56413	. 83416	19961	.84025	19918.	12069.	.56174	
200	4045	64180	78871	15695	10672	91180	.80270	. 19043	96519.	.58253	
200	9000	74757	76729	80714	85004	76315	96819	.54992	.69337	08658	
999	48100	10167	.82687	48316	. 82432	91618	98258	. 19534	.90459	.68301	
000	60982	91,486	.69842	.65473	89141.	78165	.70205	.53423	\$6,899	.85644	
200	9067	45.20	70965	86147	13349	59806	90149.	.52364	.55019	. 11125	
2.0	5857	74408	82680	59166	. 83877	.63167	06788	161	.84299	.72156	
122	73051	75.402	16006	16601	.89732	. 83779	. 76081	. 64180	.84903	90618.	
•					:						
			•								
	1041		570.	7066	foks	1066	1067	1068	1069	1070	
		<u>.</u>									
1001	.84560	98768	.56037	69499*	26609.	.51179	.86687	.58789	.82531	.81220	
1002	94108	09157	.87312	24868	05550	10,00	299/9	85558	18400	V0000.	
1003	18607	045/9*	.71673	.75563	1/97/	B1/09.	.67360	108/0	9/010.	565500	
1004	.76154	.64181	.32788	564440	53545	. 29674 53536	63353	24145	.58858	91676	
5001	61350	001200	16411	42000	00010	79166	05005	34087	16062	62942	
000	82216	10000	19200	94.700	10007	4400	21112	12003	2000	23454	
1000	19619	38796	11111	71378	74139	72852	42234	.78045	.54286	.36290	
1009	.78819	.76028	.83302	.88536	91748	17528	.70070	.86950	.69063	16165.	
1010	.15452	64134	.73783	. 12975	181381	62929	.55919	.68443	.51131	.56855	
101	.84358	1,0547	.53580	•62505	.63937	746512	. 78125	.57707	.72120	. 10139	
1012	11628.	S1411.	\$1614.	.59600	0756.	.42930	.81292	.52761	964490	50469*	
1013	.79930	14521	.57389	\$1669.	47874	81065	11861.	69209.	.62850	71616	
1014	. 10136	15001	20000	. 10332	64311.	1010	262100	00000	114000	2001	
1015	.74930	.51167	.63610	1999	11500.	90674	.67683	11909.	166931	21516.	
1016	. 81023	66/059	.83870	.88329	96898	280136 78847	21179	82320	09165	48814	
	575.0	2000	7070	24669	Dan A	62449	78971	50103	49601	74716	
9101	103/00	210010	2 2	20000.	78750	27619	41785	80475	62229	47092	
1017	91992	10154	44033 94455	10920	50CAR	19003	.69503	61678	.73603	70629	
1050	3.7100	•	3			•					

Table A.S.T. Correlation Matrix for the Target Area over All Bands.

	0120	71400	37574	775AB	176718	47174	.66831	74287	61850	.63564
	61161	20110	26726	90677	1977N	96130	65672	77506	00000	56095
	9460	01001	20161.	40000	16370	0000	31133	01674	13717	14700
	1994	63711	85311	97878	93028	78676	73837	.84603	.69028	6829
	1791	. 80922	.90256	.91381	.88700	05130	16571.	10416.	.70670	.61320
	0108	.60031	99546	.86283	.84457	. 85129	.53656	.84992	.56203	*45004
	2466	.64510	.63495	.67377	.11225	96267	.63364	.59164	.52053	.62496
	6288	14551	.72310	.75338	. 17633	.57600	9,907	21010	.56210	62511
1029	10971	99717	55034	61149	62121	48223	70262	.56171	.68831	68089
	1842	16/93	50547	59215	.63367	43348	.73832	.51451	.59428	.68200
	2106	64529	.75422	.74204	64671.	56539	.61178	14549	.53175	.63888
	5740	.71366	.76206	.78578	\$0508	.64387	.69314	.75232	.59407	.58652
	2022	14071	.62260	.70102	.68368	.56037	.71648	19321	.75859	.56953
	7382	.72992	71837	. 75219	.15929	16447.	.68740	.78900	.66650	.58832
	6024	64079	*6000	12660.	61776		27550	50070	19001	12466.
	8989	16561	11169.	51057	64001	76000	25057	19543	9999	51107.
	5865	. 15/21	*66888 \$0524	87177	54679	50446	80977	10475	19197	70734
	0621	717.07	#2004	727.46	.6/622	SH440	81408	04766	.72814	74213
	100	10173	90014	68785	67H70	61573	82444	50299	.84712	74880
	7337	76039	15084	.60120	54993	48817	76189	. 55528	.75019	90719°
	6624	.70149	92659.	95669*	.61773	65813	. 64446	.75280	86569*	16985.
	6560	890.49*	90729.	.15915	17178.	3136	.61499	.76942	110677	68955°
	01.00	14001	51104	7476	08179	66/30	79168	וננונו	11217	11404
	9670	F4107	41999	56893	5/613	4104	71546	.48330	54143	64065
	75618	76125	18659	74925	.72702	67146	75384	91669.	.81469	.67826
	8253	.83712	.57339	.67953	.65432	19044"	16568.	169100	89968	.78187
	5136	275072	.72112	.76076	16077	.71265	-71462	, 78284 44307	40542	.63741
	0101	13570	61015	69725	62/82	62180	14757	70767	98418	.65250
	4121	84450	. 17319	84595	,86556	78871	.76729	.82687	.69842	.70965
	1383	98184	.48680	51645	.56413	.46957	.80714	91687	.65473	.86141
	2052	*87004	.17316	26008	91418	.77401	.82004	.82232	.75168	. 73349
	5349	74647	.72848	.83442	19061	.81180	51897	981916	70205	259806
	55679	65700	14867	72930	19018	79043	54992	.79534	.53423	.52364
•	6290	.73152	. 88434	.93020	12068.	86518	.69337	.90459	.68495	.55019
•	96498	.17655	.61176	162	.56174	.58253	.84980	.68301	*85644	.11125
	.00000	.81688	.71310	.79184	975.	26065	.84557	.75027	.83528	.13530
	.81688	1.00000	.67299	.71009	.72/55 9766	.60844	.88131	. 70673	.75418	.82509
	25.84	71000	1116	1.00000	86580	84312	69457	92111	69316	52197
	5378	.72755	.87864	8858	1.00000	86447	51085	. 89809	.40872	14984
	1606	.60844	.85273	.84312	-	1.00000	.52977	.85473	.55665	.43110
	1551	.88131	.61876	15769.	.5/085	.52977	1.00000	.65499	.82562	78927
	2057	.70073	.93337	11126	60969	67458.	65469	30000	58607	16/85
	H J C C		50160	01540	7					
				1066	1065	1066	1901	1068	1069	1070
	190	1005	600							
	.73530	.82509	11065.	.52197	14484.	43110	. 78927	46797	71099	
1011	.70882	15299	.81867	.83180	10042	66205	87764	. 79858	.86237	.78656
172	04100	ALLER								

Table A.5.T. Correlation Matrix for the Target Area over All Bands.

	T071	1072
TOOL	.69511	.84824
T002 T003	.81039 .66177	.71471
T904 T005	.3827i .61309	.71098
T006 T007	.54192	.58401
TOOS	•38269 •66085	.46252
T009 T010	.83181 .68707	.79256 .68743
TOIL	•56307 •51207	.77426
T013	.57219	.78072 .79748
T014 T015	•61531 •56090	.8/846 .6/J17
T016 T017	•77912 •73916	.7/363 .70904
T018	.56321	.81479
T019 T020	.73036 .79\$29	.67973 .86530
T021	.68091 .70114	74975
T023	.62931	.81954 .85282
T024 T025	.77583 .84869	.82708
T026 T027	•78390 •56244	.70925 .71162
T028 T029	•66750 •71500	.79754 .6/415
T030 T031	.53746 .44769	.7/469 .74522
T032	.62984	.70207
T033 T034	.70759 .66927	.73429
T035	.88245 .77100	.73061
T036 T037	.84156	.80180
T038 T039	.78186 .63188	.8/318 .7/100
T040 T041	.72229 .73345	.83617
1042	.63266	.77595
T043 T044	.79196 .79885	.70233 .70717
T045 T046	.82841	.79836
1047	.58866	.68050
T048 T049 T050	.81848 .68420	88094
T050 T051	.85618 .58571	.78544 .7J051
T052 T053	.74208 .82680	.75302
T054	.59166	.76001 .89732
T055	.03677	*93114
T057 T058	.88990 .76190	.78081
T059	.84299	.84903 .87906
T061	.70882	.96100 .86656
T062 T063	.75299	.72140
T064 T065	.83480 .81135	.81896
T966 T067	.80948	.60405
7069 1969	.9570¢	.74.85.8
T070 T071	1.00000	.78056 .77460
1072	.77460	1.00000
-		

TABLE A.S.C. Correlation Matrix for the Control Area over All Bands.

	010	.71716	.80357	.13796	.91735	. 82055	26,250	56183	1.00000	.82123	.91371	16/18	. 74359	65175	.72833	81108	.80510																			
	603	.78387	.86915	19461	11598	.74410	7988/	17010.	.05415	.86642	.86861	66218*	.59589	.54861	.84525	62000	11511.		613	11169.	19107.	.69193	.93887	. 77490	.67108	.67393	1/61/	01508.	11567	.79402	.82133	.82610	.72854	.63093	1.00000	
•	800	. 79983	. 83293	. 70162	.86354	.85580	97969	000001	.87635	.66332	. 85335	066790	11069.	. 51880	74976	71071	67393		618	.62117	.62893	18965	.85005	. 14443	16911.	.74216	60879	91109	.74343	51517.	.84550	\$1669.	19058	1.00000	.85149	
	20 5	.71872	.76765	. 74945	.80758	.91127	00000-1	93065	.82353	90929	. 19288	60627	.68350	02220	72520	10477	67108		113	79067	95926	.86346	.65393	. 69152	.72529	.74976	62648.	. 12833	74587	.74845	.50028	.52594	.71954	1.00000	.63093	
	900	115371	.76238	. 68029	78015	1.0000	12116.	09068	82028	61876	16094	880%	.73934	.54685	25104	96.742	16502	•	910	4151.	20887	.72404	41961.	. 78333	9116	.85487	9/66/	11778	76287	15677.	.73762	.58955	1.00000	.71954	72854	
	505	840<1.	.81670	72/47	1.00000	18015	85/08	*0700	.91735	96861.	.97520	80567	*9901	.64033 CC: 85	7,1695	1,111	17690		ŠIŽ	.45/29	.60082	90179.	.83433	.64033	.55580	.51880	10000	57175	.64628	16949.	.14839	1.00000	\$5AA5*	.54994	. W.Col0	
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	.68038	. 75655	.10622	.78910	.76168	11917.	20107	.82096	.73413	.78980	.84306	.78640	.83433	45191	20000	19969.		•10	.54787	.58528	10079.	.78640	. 70864	.68350	11069.	.59589	.14359	.72330	.68854	1.00000	.74839	.13762	. 50028	.82133	
	C03	.71077	.87778	1.00000	72747	62089	.74945	10807	73796	.68970	.73976	.74798	10079.	90169.	99590	1 1 1 1 1 1	10060		613	.65055	.77353	.74798	.84306	19508	.72909	.67396	. 81299	.81747	.82847	1.00000	*6889*	16999	.77321	.74845	. 79402	
	C02	.19743	1.00000	. 81778	. 81070	.76438	59191	697693	.80357	.71553	.80825	.77.353	.58528	. 600B2	90476	2007	70151		C12	.72486	.80825	13976	.78980	91520	-	\$67.35	19998	1616.	1.00000	.8434.7	.74330	.64028	19791	.14343	11567	
	100	1.00000	.79743	71017	.7504B	15271	.71872	. 19983	78387	.71219	.72486	• 65055	.64101	45729	79067	10061	11170		.	.71219	.71553	02689.	.73413	.61876	.67606	.66332	24998	62120	. 81520	.19746	.56916	.52245	*90*9*	.55951	17071.	
			2					8	•			3		5							2	3		5.0	1		•	•	- 2	3	,	2	9	. 0	6	
		S	ວ	5	3 3	3	ວິ	ខ	ยีย	5	5	5	5	5	3 5	3 :	35	;		2	3	S	ខ	22	3	5	3	5	30	5	2	5	5	25	5	1

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Abstract next page -

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20. ABSTRACT

This paper develops applications of multivariate statistical models, particularly principal component analysis, to the analysis of data from weather modification experiments. The efficacy of these multivariate applications is examined by applying the proposed models to data from Phase I (1967-71) of the Santa Barbara Convective Band Seeding Program conducted for the Navy by North American Weather Consultants. Multivariate summary measures of precipitation are developed and multivariate methods are given to analyze the effects of cloud-seeding on precipitation. Results from these models, based on the above-mentioned data set, are reported along with conclusions and suggestions for further work. An appendix provides detailed summary statistics for the analyses.